

### TOSS-UP

As a student at Oxford, he amused himself by creating new languages out of Anglo-Saxon, Gothic and Finnish roots. Those roots lie behind such names as the Wargs, Aragorn, Gollum, Smaug, and Gandalf in his later fantasy classics. For 10 points -- name this Oxford don.

**ANSWER: J. R. R. TOLKIEN**

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<b>TEAM LEFT:</b> 1 2 3 4	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT:</b> 1 2 3 4	<b>Points:</b>
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### TOSS-UP

Upon hydrolysis (hie-DRAH-lih-sis), it is broken down into glucose and thus serves as a basic food for grazing animals whose enzymes catalyze that reaction. For 10 points -- name this polysaccharide (PAH-lee-SAK-uh-ride) that forms the major part of all plant cell walls.

**ANSWER:** CELLULOSE

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**TOSS-UP**

When Frank Hickingbotham finally tasted the dairy product his wife urged on him, he uttered a four-word phrase whose initials he then used to name the company he founded in 1981 to mass produce that product. For 10 points -- what 4 letters name this frozen treats franchise?

**ANSWER:** TCBY

**HOST:** *Originally for "This Can't Be Yogurt!"; it's now "The Country's Best Yogurt"*

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**TOSS-UP**

Its air force has 10,000 pilots but fewer than 20 planes, and its navy has 52 admirals and commodores but fewer than 20 boats. For 10 points -- what is this most populous nation of Africa, whose boats sail on the Gulf of Guinea and planes fly over neighboring Cameroon?

**ANSWER: NIGERIA**

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**TOSS-UP**

In the 8th century, it was adopted as the state religion of the Khazars (KAH-zars) of Russia and remained so till that kingdom was destroyed in the 10th century. It would be another 10 centuries before it again became a state religion -- in 1948. For 10 points -- name this monotheistic faith.

**ANSWER: JUDAISM  
OR JEWISH RELIGION**

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### TOSS-UP

It is carved on an 8-foot-high pillar of black diorite (DIE-oh-rite) now in the Louvre (LOOV're) in Paris. It is actually a series of amendments to the common law of Babylon and is not properly a "code." For 10 points -- name this ancient legal document called a code.

**ANSWER: CODE OF HAMMURABI (ham-yoo-RAH-bee)  
OR CODE OF HAMMURAPI (ham-yoo-RAH-pee)**

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**TOSS-UP**

His June 2001 win over Spain's Javier Castillejo (hah-vee-AIR kah-stih-YAY-hoh) makes him the only former Olympic-gold-medalist-turned-bilingual-recording-artist-turned-WBC-super-welterweight-champ. For 10 points -- who is this boxer-singer?

**ANSWER: OSCAR DE LA HOYA**

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**TOSS-UP**

Panthera onca (PAN-theh-ruh ONG-kuh) is the 3rd-biggest of the cats after the tiger and the lion, and is easily the biggest in the New World. For 10 points -- what name from the Tupi (TOO-pee) language is given to this large spotted feline?

**ANSWER: JAGUARS**

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**TOSS-UP**

Portuguese maps still call this 43,000-square-mile island "Terra Nova," (TAIR-uh NOH-vuh), a partial translation into Latin of its English name. For 10 points -- what is this major Canadian island?

**ANSWER: NEWFOUNDLAND**

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<b>TEAM LEFT:</b> 1 2 3 4	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT:</b> 1 2 3 4	<b>Points:</b>
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**TOSS-UP**

"Here is the fruit of my leisured ease, the magnum opus of my latter years, The Practical Handbook of Bee Culture." For 10 points -- who spoke that line, in the short story "His Last Bow," to his old friend Dr. Watson?

**ANSWER: SHERLOCK HOLMES**

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**TOSS-UP**

Columbia University's African American Studies Institute is creating a multi-media archive to house all of his writings, speeches and filmed interviews. For 10 points -- who was this activist and Islamic leader assassinated about 50 blocks north of Columbia University in 1965?

**ANSWER:** MALCOLM X  
OR EL-HAJJ MALIK EL-SHABAZZ  
**ACCEPT:** MALCOLM LITTLE

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### TOSS-UP

It is the number of vowels in the Korean alphabet, the number of acres in a square furlong, and the height in feet of a basketball rim. For 10 points -- name this "tetraktys" (teh-TRAK-tis), the most sacred number of the Pythagoreans (pie-thag-uh-REE-uns).

**ANSWER:** TEN

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**TOSS-UP**

The R.A.F. proposed bombing it in 1940 to start an eruption but were persuaded that was a really dumb idea. It did erupt in March 1944 -- after Allied troops were already occupying nearby Naples. For 10 points -- name this historic volcano.

**ANSWER: MOUNT VESUVIUS**

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<b>TEAM LEFT:</b> 1 2 3 4	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT:</b> 1 2 3 4	<b>Points:</b>
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### TOSS-UP

He was a part Cherokee trader whose wagon, laden with buffalo hides, cut deep ruts in the prairie across Texas and Oklahoma on his way to Kansas; a route other traders followed for decades. For 10 points -- name him, or the famous Trail named for him.

**ANSWER: JESSE CHISHOLM  
OR CHISHOLM TRAIL  
DO NOT ACCEPT: JOHN CHISUM**

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**TOSS-UP**

Its latest incarnation is a live-action half-hour comedy. This, after 3 seasons of animated glory on the FOX Kids Network and Comedy Central, and before that, as a comic book. For 10 points -- name this series spoofing super heroes, featuring the big, blue protector of The City.

**ANSWER: THE TICK**

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### TOSS-UP

This Greek god was killed by the Titans who tore him apart, roasted the pieces, and began eating those pieces before Zeus saved enough to be buried at Delphi. There -- for 10 points -- what god of fertility, dance and wine arose from the dead every winter?

**ANSWER:** DIONYSUS (die-oh-NIE-sus)  
**OR** DIONYSOS (dee-oh-NEE-sos)  
**ACCEPT:** DIONYSIUS

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### TOSS-UP

The French Communist Party never came to full power, but one of its original founders was a head of state from 1945 until his death in 1969. For 10 points -- name this President of the Democratic Republic of Vietnam.

**ANSWER:** HO CHI MINH (HOH CHEE MIN)  
OR NGUYEN THAT THANH (NOO-yen TAHT TAHN)  
**PROMPT:** *If ANY PARTIAL ANSWER is given*

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**TOSS-UP**

It gets six inches to a gallon of diesel fuel, but that gallon moves all 68,863 tons and 963 feet of this luxury liner launched in 1967. For 10 points -- name this pride of the old Cunard Line.

**ANSWER: THE QUEEN ELIZABETH II (SECOND)  
OR QE2**

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### TOSS-UP

Its lighter grades, the first and second extractions, are used in baking and candy-making, while its third extraction, or blackstrap, is used in animal feed and industrial vinegar. For 10 points -- what is this syrup that remains after sugar is crystallized out of beet or cane juice?

**ANSWER:** MOLASSES

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**TOSS-UP**

His final book of poetry, the 1928 Winter Words in Various Moods and Meters, ends with the appropriate "He Resolves to Say No More." For 10 points -- name this author better known as a novelist, whose first book of poems was 1898's Wessex Poems.

**ANSWER: THOMAS HARDY**

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**TOSS-UP**

Scotland's Aberdeen University has set up the world's first Ph.D. program in this field, one not traditionally considered academic despite its intellectual aura. For 10 points -- name this 32-piece game of particular interest to experts in the field of artificial intelligence.

**ANSWER: CHESS**

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**TOSS-UP**

It is conventionally divided into periods or phases named, in chronological order: Bohemian, Palatinate (puh-LAT-ih-nate), Danish, Swedish, and Franco-Swedish. For 10 points -- what overall name, bestowed after the fact, names this nastiest of Europe's 17th century wars?

**ANSWER: THIRTY YEARS WAR**

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**TOSS-UP**

It is conventionally divided into periods or phases named, in chronological order: Bohemian, Palatinate (puh-LAT-ih-nate), Danish, Swedish, and Franco-Swedish. For 10 points -- what overall name, bestowed after the fact, names this nastiest of Europe's 17th century wars?

**ANSWER: THIRTY YEARS WAR**

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<b>TEAM LEFT:</b> 1 2 3 4	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT:</b> 1 2 3 4	<b>Points:</b>
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**TOSS-UP**

It was to have been the public crowning achievement of the optical firm of Perkin-Elmer but ended up a \$1 billion embarrassment when that firm's new reflective null convertor failed to catch an error in the 94-inch mirror used -- for 10 points -- by what space telescope?

**ANSWER:** HUBBLE SPACE TELESCOPE

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<b>TEAM LEFT:</b> 1 2 3 4	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT:</b> 1 2 3 4	<b>Points:</b>
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**TOSS-UP**

It was to have been the public crowning achievement of the optical firm of Perkin-Elmer but ended up a \$1 billion embarrassment when that firm's new reflective null convertor failed to catch an error in the 94-inch mirror used -- for 10 points -- by what space telescope?

**ANSWER:** HUBBLE SPACE TELESCOPE

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<b>TEAM LEFT:</b> 1 2 3 4	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT:</b> 1 2 3 4	<b>Points:</b>
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**TOSS-UP**

As a sportswriter for The Chicago Tribune, he became an expert on baseball lingo. He used that lingo, named "Ringlish" in his honor, throughout his popular You Know Me, AL. For 10 points -- name this sportswriter and humorist.

**ANSWER: RINGGOLD "RING" LARDNER**

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<b>TEAM LEFT:</b> 1 2 3 4	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT:</b> 1 2 3 4	<b>Points:</b>
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<b>TEAM LEFT:</b> 1 2 3 4	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT:</b> 1 2 3 4	<b>Points:</b>
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**TOSS-UP**

On March 12, 2001, London resident Alexander Karadjordjevic (kar-uh-JOR-juh-vich) had his citizenship restored by his native land that had exiled his whole family after World War II. Prince Alexander, as he styles himself, is heir to the former throne -- for 10 points -- of what Balkan nation?

**ANSWER: YUGOSLAVIA  
OR SERBIA**

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<b>TEAM LEFT:</b> 1 2 3 4	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT:</b> 1 2 3 4	<b>Points:</b>
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**TOSS-UP**

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<b>TEAM LEFT:</b> 1 2 3 4	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT:</b> 1 2 3 4	<b>Points:</b>
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**TOSS-UP**

This U.S. city was hit with two earthquakes of an estimated magnitude of at least 6.6 on the Richter Scale on August 31, 1886. Because the ground waves were more vertical than horizontal, most buildings survived in -- for 10 points -- what largest port city of South Carolina?

**ANSWER: CHARLESTON, SOUTH CAROLINA**

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<b>TEAM LEFT:</b> 1 2 3 4	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT:</b> 1 2 3 4	<b>Points:</b>
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**TOSS-UP**

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<b>TEAM LEFT:</b> 1 2 3 4	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT:</b> 1 2 3 4	<b>Points:</b>
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**TOSS-UP**

She is just 15 but, by early 2001, had sold 8 million albums, including the top-selling Christmas album of 2000 "Dream a Dream." For 10 points -- name this "Maria Callas of Cardiff" and author of the 2001 memoir Voice of an Angel: My Life (So Far).

**ANSWER: CHARLOTTE CHURCH**

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<b>TEAM LEFT:</b> 1 2 3 4	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT:</b> 1 2 3 4	<b>Points:</b>
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<b>TEAM LEFT:</b> 1 2 3 4	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT:</b> 1 2 3 4	<b>Points:</b>
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**TOSS-UP**

It entitled each U.S. state to 30,000 acres of federal land for each of its congressmen, the proceeds of that land to be used to establish colleges "related to agriculture and the mechanic arts." For 10 points -- name this 1862 Land Grant Act.

**ANSWER:** MORRILL LAND GRANT ACT  
OR MORRILL ACT  
**PROMPT:** *If LAND GRANT is answered*

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<b>TEAM LEFT:</b> 1 2 3 4	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT:</b> 1 2 3 4	<b>Points:</b>
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**TOSS-UP**

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**PROMPT:** *If LAND GRANT is answered*

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<b>TEAM LEFT:</b> 1 2 3 4	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT:</b> 1 2 3 4	<b>Points:</b>
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**20 POINT BONUS**

LINE 1  
LINE 2  
MINE 3

1. LINE 1  
LINE 2

**ANSWER: LINE 1**

2. LINE 1  
LINE 2

**ANSWER: LINE 1**

3. LINE 1  
LINE 2

**ANSWER: LINE 1**

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<b>TEAM LEFT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>
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**20 POINT BONUS**

LINE 1  
LINE 2  
MINE 3

1. LINE 1  
LINE 2

**ANSWER: LINE 1**

2. LINE 1  
LINE 2

**ANSWER: LINE 1**

3. LINE 1  
LINE 2

**ANSWER: LINE 1**

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<b>TEAM LEFT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>
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## 20 POINT BONUS

Your humble College Bowl moderator doesn't have a catchphrase, but these other question askers do. For 10 points apiece:

1. What host of NBC's prime time quiz show dismisses losers with "You are the weakest link. G'bye"?

**ANSWER: ANNE ROBINSON**

2. What actor, the former Pee Wee Herman, reinvented himself in 2001 as Troy Stevens, hosting, and quipping, "You Don't Know Jack"?

**ANSWER: PAUL REUBENS**

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<b>TEAM LEFT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>
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## 20 POINT BONUS

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**ANSWER: PAUL REUBENS**

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<b>TEAM LEFT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>
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### 30 POINT BONUS

Name this island after one clue for 30 points, after two for 20, or after all three for 10 points:

1. In 1204, the Byzantine Empire sold it to Venice, and the Venetians renamed it Candia (KAN-dee-uh).
2. Its largest city, also named Candia, was renamed Iraklion (ee-RAH-klee-on) in 1913 when this island united with Greece.
3. This center of the ancient Minoan (mih-NOH-un) civilization is Greece's largest island.

**ANSWER:** CRETE

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<b>TEAM LEFT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>
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3. This center of the ancient Minoan (mih-NOH-un) civilization is Greece's largest island.

**ANSWER:** CRETE

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<b>TEAM LEFT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>
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**30 POINT BONUS**

Few presidential press secretaries have laws named for them, but Ronald Reagan's does, after a would-be assassin's bullet seriously wounded him. For 10 points per answer:

1. Name this man whose law requires a 5 business-day waiting period for background checks, and name the would-be assassin.

**ANSWER: JAMES S. BRADY  
JOHN HINCKLEY, JR.**

2. Which president signed the Brady Bill into law?

**ANSWER: BILL CLINTON**

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<b>TEAM LEFT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>
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<b>TEAM LEFT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>
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**30 POINT BONUS**

A clear crystal of corundum (koh-RUN-dum) is the nearest natural counterpart to a diamond and is nearly as hard. For 10 points per answer:

1. A clear corundum crystal is called a "white" what?

**ANSWER: WHITE SAPPHIRE**

2. A white diamond is pure carbon. A white sapphire contains only what other two elements?

**ANSWER: ALUMINUM OR ALUMINIUM  
OXYGEN**

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<b>TEAM LEFT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>
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<b>TEAM LEFT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>
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**20 POINT BONUS**

Dr. Robert W. Johnson was a successful African American physician in Lynchburg, Virginia who made history as a volunteer tennis coach and mentor for the old American Tennis Association. Two of his students went on to become the first African American woman and first African American man to win a Grand Slam title. For 10 points each -- name them.

**ANSWER: ALTHEA GIBSON  
ARTHUR ASHE**

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<b>TEAM LEFT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>
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ARTHUR ASHE**

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<b>TEAM LEFT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>
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## 25 POINT BONUS

He is counted among the Chief Justices of the United States because he served one term before being rejected by the U.S. Senate.

1. First -- for 15 points -- who was this then-Associate Justice appointed Chief Justice in 1795 when the Senate was not in session - a "recess appointment" needing no immediate confirmation?

**ANSWER: JOHN RUTLEDGE**

2. The only other recess appointment of a Chief Justice occurred 158 years later when -- for 10 points -- what first Californian to hold that post was appointed and later confirmed?

**ANSWER: EARL WARREN**

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<b>TEAM LEFT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>
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<b>TEAM LEFT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>
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**20 POINT BONUS**

It now has some 250 dams on its tributaries and 14 on its main course, making it the most dammed-up river system in America. For 10 points apiece:

1. Name this river whose dams include Revelstoke, Chief Joseph, and Bonneville, the last being closest to its mouth on the Pacific?

**ANSWER: COLUMBIA RIVER**

2. What 550-foot-high gravity-type dam on the Columbia was completed in 1942 and created Franklin D. Roosevelt Lake?

**ANSWER: GRAND COULEE DAM**

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<b>TEAM LEFT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>
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**ANSWER: GRAND COULEE DAM**

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<b>TEAM LEFT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>
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## 20 POINT BONUS

Like Coca-Cola, its secret formula was devised by a 19th century chemist, and is known to no more than five people -- all in London. For 10 points apiece:

1. What is this brand of Worcestershire (WOOS-tuh-shur) sauce, named for its two originators, and entitled, by a British High Court ruling in 1906, to use the words "original and genuine" on its labels?

**ANSWER:** LEA & PERRINS SAUCE

2. Now, spell Worcestershire.

**ANSWER:** W-O-R-C-E-S-T-E-R-S-H-I-R-E

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<b>TEAM LEFT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>
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<b>TEAM LEFT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>
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**25 POINT BONUS**

In 1999, the IRS ended its tax-exempt status. In 2000, its revenue fell to \$3 million from its high of \$26 million. In 2001, it cancelled its annual showcase Road to Victory Conference for lack of funds. In 2001, it was hit with two racial discrimination lawsuits by its employees.

1. First -- for 10 points -- name this struggling lobbying group of the religious right that was founded by Pat Robertson.

**ANSWER: THE CHRISTIAN COALITION**

2. The Christian Coalition's problems are usually traced to the 1997 retirement of -- for 15 points -- what Executive Vice President and key strategist?

**ANSWER: RALPH REED**

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<b>TEAM LEFT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>
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<b>TEAM LEFT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>
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### 25 POINT BONUS

Note these college football bowl games: the Rose Bowl, Humanitarian Bowl, Liberty Bowl, Alamo Bowl, and Cotton Bowl. For 5 points apiece -- arrange them from oldest to youngest.

**ANSWER:** ROSE BOWL (1902)  
COTTON BOWL (1937)  
LIBERTY BOWL (1965)  
ALAMO BOWL (1993)  
HUMANITARIAN BOWL (1997)

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<b>TEAM LEFT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>
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COTTON BOWL (1937)  
LIBERTY BOWL (1965)  
ALAMO BOWL (1993)  
HUMANITARIAN BOWL (1997)

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<b>TEAM LEFT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>
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**20 POINT BONUS**

Its usual two-word title has nothing to do with this 159-line poem, which is about the human spirit and nature, not about a building. For 10 points apiece:

1. What is this usual title that fills in the blanks in the full name of this poem: "Lines Composed a Few Miles above (blank blank), on Revisiting the Banks of the Wye during a Tour, July 13, 1798"?

**ANSWER: TINTERN ABBEY**

2. Now, who wrote it?

**ANSWER: WILLIAM WORDSWORTH**

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<b>TEAM LEFT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>
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**ANSWER: TINTERN ABBEY**

2. Now, who wrote it?

**ANSWER: WILLIAM WORDSWORTH**

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<b>TEAM LEFT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>
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**30 POINT BONUS**

U.S. regulatory agencies are independent governmental agencies established by acts of Congress and charged with setting and enforcing standards in a particular field.

1. First -- for 20 points -- which was the first such agency, created in 1887 to oversee railroads, motor carriers, and oil companies?

**ANSWER: ICC OR INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION**

2. For 10 points -- of the Federal Communications Commission, Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, and Environmental Protection Agency, which one is the youngest?

**ANSWER: EPA OR ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY**

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<b>TEAM LEFT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>
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**30 POINT BONUS**

U.S. regulatory agencies are independent governmental agencies established by acts of Congress and charged with setting and enforcing standards in a particular field.

1. First -- for 20 points -- which was the first such agency, created in 1887 to oversee railroads, motor carriers, and oil companies?

**ANSWER: ICC OR INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION**

2. For 10 points -- of the Federal Communications Commission, Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, and Environmental Protection Agency, which one is the youngest?

**ANSWER: EPA OR ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY**

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<b>TEAM LEFT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>
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### 30 POINT BONUS

Identify this company after one clue for 30 points, after two for 20, or after three for 10:

1. Its fame was presaged at the 1988 Academy Awards, when its "Tin Toy" won the Oscar for Best Short Animated Film.
2. Seven years later, it made history with the world's first full-length computer animated movie.
3. In addition to "Toy Story" and "Toy Story 2," it made 2001's "Monsters, Inc."

**ANSWER:** PIXAR

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<b>TEAM LEFT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>
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<b>TEAM LEFT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>
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**20 POINT BONUS**

Her mother endured 18 pregnancies, but it was the botched abortions she personally witnessed that inspired her to take up the cause of birth control. For 10 points apiece:

1. Who was this pioneer who opened the U.S.'s first birth control clinic, and later chaired the Planned Parenthood Federation of America?

**ANSWER:** MARGARET SANGER

2. Sanger died in 1966, seven years shy of seeing abortion become legal, as a result of what Supreme Court case?

**ANSWER:** ROE VERSUS WADE

**PROMPT:** *If PARTIAL ANSWER is given*

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<b>TEAM LEFT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>
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<b>TEAM LEFT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>
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**20 POINT BONUS**

In mid-1998, these two nations took the first steps to restoring diplomatic relations that had been severed in 1975 when one invaded and occupied what had been the other's colony of East Timor (TEE-more). For 10 points apiece -- name this Asian and this European nation.

**ANSWER: INDONESIA  
PORTUGAL**

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<b>TEAM LEFT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>
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<b>TEAM LEFT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>
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**30 POINT BONUS**

The late Harold Stassen was the last surviving signer of the United Nations Charter. For 15 points apiece:

1. What Marylander and only Catholic to sign the Declaration of Independence was the last surviving signer of that document when he died at 95 in 1832?

**ANSWER: CHARLES CARROLL OF CARROLLTON**

2. What eventual U.S. president was the last surviving signer of the Constitution when he died at 85 in 1836?

**ANSWER: JAMES MADISON**

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<b>TEAM LEFT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>
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<b>TEAM LEFT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>
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## 20 POINT BONUS

The alkanes -- that's ethane, methane, butane, etc. -- are defined as saturated aliphatic (al-ih-FAT-ik) compounds. For 10 points apiece:

1. Saturated with what?

**ANSWER:** HYDROGEN ATOMS  
OR HYDROGENS

2. An alternate name for the alkanes or saturated aliphatic compounds is what word commonly applied to a type of wax first produced commercially in 1867?

**ANSWER:** PARAFFIN WAX  
OR PARAFFINS

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<b>TEAM LEFT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>
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<b>TEAM LEFT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>
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### 30 POINT BONUS

Some 40 nations are now party to the Antarctic Treaty of 1959 and to its subsequent supplements. Seven such nations have waived their territorial claims to that continent as long as the overall treaty remains in effect. For 5 points each -- name any six of those seven nations whose longstanding and overlapping claims tried to divide up Antarctica like a pie.

**ANSWER:** ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, CHILE, FRANCE, NEW ZEALAND, NORWAY, UNITED KINGDOM OR GREAT BRITAIN OR ENGLAND

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<b>TEAM LEFT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>
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<b>TEAM LEFT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>
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### 30 POINT BONUS

This Dallas Stars right wing scored his 610th career goal last April, tying him with his father, "the Golden jet," for 9th place on the NHL all-time list. For 15 points apiece -- name those two generations of NHL stars.

**ANSWER:** BRETT HULL  
BOBBY (OR ROBERT) HULL  
*PROMPT: If ANY PARTIAL ANSWER is given*

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<b>TEAM LEFT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>
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<b>TEAM LEFT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>
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**20 POINT BONUS**

Deneb (DEN-eb) is Arabic for "tail" -- T-A-I-L. The large star of that name forms the tail of the swan, while Denebola (deh-NEB-oh-luh) forms, as its Arabic name proclaims "the tail of the lion." For 10 points apiece -- what two constellations contain those stars?

**ANSWER:** CYGNUS (SIG-nus)

LEO

***PROMPT: If SWAN or LION is answered***

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<b>TEAM LEFT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>
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<b>TEAM LEFT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>
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**20 POINT BONUS**

It was printed in five "double-elephant portfolio" volumes between 1827 and 1838 for 160 subscribers who each paid nearly \$1,000 for these 435 life-sized plates. King George 4th was the very first subscriber. For 10 points apiece -- name this very large and very expensive series of ornithological (ORN-ih-thuh-LAH-jih-kul) paintings and its creator.

**ANSWER: THE BIRDS OF AMERICA  
JOHN JAMES AUDUBON**

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<b>TEAM LEFT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>
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<b>TEAM LEFT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>
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**20 POINT BONUS**

The 1895 Supreme Court decision in Pollock Versus Farmers' Loan and Trust Company was the last such decision to be overturned by constitutional amendment. For 10 points apiece -- what amendment ratified in 1913 overturned that decision and instituted what kind of tax?

**ANSWER:** 16TH AMENDMENT  
INCOME TAX OR FEDERAL OR GRADUATED INCOME TAX

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<b>TEAM LEFT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>
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<b>TEAM LEFT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>
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**20 POINT BONUS**

Two then-unknowns collaborated to create the oft-revived 1944 ballet Fancy Free. For 10 points apiece -- who was this choreographer and this composer who most-revived collaboration was 1957's West Side Story?

**ANSWER: JEROME ROBBINS  
LEONARD BERNSTEIN**

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<b>TEAM LEFT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>
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<b>TEAM LEFT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>	<b>TEAM RIGHT: TU #</b>	<b>Points:</b>
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## 20 POINT BONUS

After serving as a Navy officer in Vietnam, he founded the anti-war Vietnam Veterans of America, and testified before the Senate Foreign Relations Committee. Chairman Pell of that committee expressed the hope that he would someday return "as a colleague of ours." In 1984, he did. For 10 points apiece -- who is this Democrat and what state has he represented since 1984?

**ANSWER:** JOHN KERRY

**PROMPT:** *If KERRY is answered*

MASSACHUSETTS

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