

TOSS-UP

It has no military budget and has not seen a military action since French troops intervened, in 1933, to put down an attempted royalist coup in this constitutionally unique "co-principality." For 10 points -- name this landlocked nation.

ANSWER: ANDORRA

© 2002 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-5F8VMT] CB NCT 02-03 #19; T-01

TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
---------------------------	----------------	----------------------------	----------------

TOSS-UP

It has no military budget and has not seen a military action since French troops intervened, in 1933, to put down an attempted royalist coup in this constitutionally unique "co-principality." For 10 points -- name this landlocked nation.

ANSWER: ANDORRA

© 2002 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-5F8VMT] CB NCT 02-03 #19; T-01

TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
---------------------------	----------------	----------------------------	----------------

TOSS-UP

This three-syllable noun of unknown origin originally meant a "noisy and unrestrained carousal or frolic" -- certainly no place for a Boy Scout. For 10 points -- what is this word used, since 1920, for any major Boy Scout rally?

ANSWER: JAMBOREES

© 2002 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-5ATPVV] CB NCT 02-03 #19; T-02

TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
---------------------------	----------------	----------------------------	----------------

TOSS-UP

This three-syllable noun of unknown origin originally meant a "noisy and unrestrained carousal or frolic" -- certainly no place for a Boy Scout. For 10 points -- what is this word used, since 1920, for any major Boy Scout rally?

ANSWER: JAMBOREES

© 2002 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-5ATPVV] CB NCT 02-03 #19; T-02

TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
---------------------------	----------------	----------------------------	----------------

TOSS-UP

He considered the great event of his life to have been meeting, at age 14, Elisa Schlesinger, who inspired the character of Madame Arnoux (mah-DAHM ar-NOO) in his 1869 The Sentimental Education. For 10 points -- who was this Frenchman better known for the character of Emma in a book published 13 years earlier?

ANSWER: GUSTAVE FLAUBERT (floh-BARE)

© 2002 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [AFRN-5A9SRP] CB NCT 02-03 #19; T-03

TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
---------------------------	----------------	----------------------------	----------------

TOSS-UP

He considered the great event of his life to have been meeting, at age 14, Elisa Schlesinger, who inspired the character of Madame Arnoux (mah-DAHM ar-NOO) in his 1869 The Sentimental Education. For 10 points -- who was this Frenchman better known for the character of Emma in a book published 13 years earlier?

ANSWER: GUSTAVE FLAUBERT (floh-BARE)

© 2002 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [AFRN-5A9SRP] CB NCT 02-03 #19; T-03

TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
---------------------------	----------------	----------------------------	----------------

TOSS-UP

Italy's right-wing Prime Minister Berlusconi (bare-loo-SKOH-nee) was joined by the leader of the Italian Communists in condemning an appeals court's 2002 reversal of the acquittal of this seven-time prime minister on murder charges. For 10 points -- name this elderly Christian Democrat sentenced to 24 years in jail.

ANSWER: GIULIO ANDREOTTI (JOOl-yoh ahn-dray-AH-tee)

© 2002 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-5G2NWK] CB NCT 02-03 #19; T-04

TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
---------------------------	----------------	----------------------------	----------------

TOSS-UP

Italy's right-wing Prime Minister Berlusconi (bare-loo-SKOH-nee) was joined by the leader of the Italian Communists in condemning an appeals court's 2002 reversal of the acquittal of this seven-time prime minister on murder charges. For 10 points -- name this elderly Christian Democrat sentenced to 24 years in jail.

ANSWER: GIULIO ANDREOTTI (JOOl-yoh ahn-dray-AH-tee)

© 2002 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-5G2NWK] CB NCT 02-03 #19; T-04

TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
---------------------------	----------------	----------------------------	----------------

TOSS-UP

Its diameter is 9.4 times that of earth, while its mass is 95 times that of earth. Instead of being denser than earth, it's less dense than water. For 10 points -- what is this planet?

ANSWER: SATURN

© 2002 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [AFRN-5B2P5L] CB NCT 02-03 #19; T-05

TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
---------------------------	----------------	----------------------------	----------------

TOSS-UP

Its diameter is 9.4 times that of earth, while its mass is 95 times that of earth. Instead of being denser than earth, it's less dense than water. For 10 points -- what is this planet?

ANSWER: SATURN

© 2002 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [AFRN-5B2P5L] CB NCT 02-03 #19; T-05

TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
---------------------------	----------------	----------------------------	----------------

TOSS-UP

In 1528, it elected Jesus Christ as its King and the Virgin Mary as its Queen. That was 30 years after it freed itself from the virtual theocracy imposed by a local revivalist For 10 points -- name this city of periodic religious and more constant artistic enthusiasms, the traditional capital of Tuscany.

**ANSWER: FLORENCE
OR FLORENTINE REPUBLIC**

© 2002 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-5AMKLR] CB NCT 02-03 #19; T-06

TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
---------------------------	----------------	----------------------------	----------------

TOSS-UP

In 1528, it elected Jesus Christ as its King and the Virgin Mary as its Queen. That was 30 years after it freed itself from the virtual theocracy imposed by a local revivalist For 10 points -- name this city of periodic religious and more constant artistic enthusiasms, the traditional capital of Tuscany.

**ANSWER: FLORENCE
OR FLORENTINE REPUBLIC**

© 2002 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-5AMKLR] CB NCT 02-03 #19; T-06

TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
---------------------------	----------------	----------------------------	----------------

TOSS-UP

His hitting slump in 1964 earned him a trade to the St. Louis Cardinals. He then improved his batting average by 50%, and led the league in stolen bases in the late 60s and early 70s. For 10 points -- who held this record broken, in 1982, by Rickey Henderson?

ANSWER: LOU BROCK

© 2003 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [AFRN-5LHW4V] CB NCT 02-03 #19; T-07

TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
---------------------------	----------------	----------------------------	----------------

TOSS-UP

His hitting slump in 1964 earned him a trade to the St. Louis Cardinals. He then improved his batting average by 50%, and led the league in stolen bases in the late 60s and early 70s. For 10 points -- who held this record broken, in 1982, by Rickey Henderson?

ANSWER: LOU BROCK

© 2003 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [AFRN-5LHW4V] CB NCT 02-03 #19; T-07

TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
---------------------------	----------------	----------------------------	----------------

TOSS-UP

She was the first to analyze in depth the common elements of Nazism and Stalinism and did so in the 1951 book that made her reputation, Origins of Totalitarianism. For 10 points -- who was this Jewish refugee of Hitler's Reich and author of the later The Human Condition and Eichmann (IKE-mun) in Jerusalem?

ANSWER: HANNAH ARENDT (AR-ent or uh-RENT)

© 2002 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-5AU3D2] CB NCT 02-03 #19; T-08

TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
---------------------------	----------------	----------------------------	----------------

TOSS-UP

She was the first to analyze in depth the common elements of Nazism and Stalinism and did so in the 1951 book that made her reputation, Origins of Totalitarianism. For 10 points -- who was this Jewish refugee of Hitler's Reich and author of the later The Human Condition and Eichmann (IKE-mun) in Jerusalem?

ANSWER: HANNAH ARENDT (AR-ent or uh-RENT)

© 2002 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-5AU3D2] CB NCT 02-03 #19; T-08

TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
---------------------------	----------------	----------------------------	----------------

TOSS-UP

His prose works include Eimi (IE-mee), a critical account of Soviet collectivization, and his 1953 Norton Lectures on Poetry, published as six nonlectures. For 10 points -- who was this U.S. poet, experimental both in his versifying and in his typography?

ANSWER: E. E. CUMMINGS

© 2003 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-5LLP2Y] CB NCT 02-03 #19; T-09

TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
---------------------------	----------------	----------------------------	----------------

TOSS-UP

His prose works include Eimi (IE-mee), a critical account of Soviet collectivization, and his 1953 Norton Lectures on Poetry, published as six nonlectures. For 10 points -- who was this U.S. poet, experimental both in his versifying and in his typography?

ANSWER: E. E. CUMMINGS

© 2003 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-5LLP2Y] CB NCT 02-03 #19; T-09

TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
---------------------------	----------------	----------------------------	----------------

TOSS-UP

A recent experiment at the Jefferson National Accelerator reveals that this particle, as predicted, usually has a spherical shape, but sometimes looks like a peanut or even a doughnut. For 10 points -- name this particle found in every atomic nucleus.

ANSWER: PROTONS

© 2003 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-5LLLNW] CB NCT 02-03 #19; T-10

TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
---------------------------	----------------	----------------------------	----------------

TOSS-UP

A recent experiment at the Jefferson National Accelerator reveals that this particle, as predicted, usually has a spherical shape, but sometimes looks like a peanut or even a doughnut. For 10 points -- name this particle found in every atomic nucleus.

ANSWER: PROTONS

© 2003 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-5LLLNW] CB NCT 02-03 #19; T-10

TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
---------------------------	----------------	----------------------------	----------------

TOSS-UP

As British Foreign Secretary, George Hamilton-Gordon settled the Oregon crisis with the U.S. As prime minister, however, he blundered into the Crimean War and was forced to resign. He is better known as the 4th Earl -- for 10 points -- of what Scottish university city?

ANSWER: 4TH EARL OF ABERDEEN

© 2001 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [CANL-55MUR2] CB NCT 02-03 #19; T-11

TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
---------------------------	----------------	----------------------------	----------------

TOSS-UP

As British Foreign Secretary, George Hamilton-Gordon settled the Oregon crisis with the U.S. As prime minister, however, he blundered into the Crimean War and was forced to resign. He is better known as the 4th Earl -- for 10 points -- of what Scottish university city?

ANSWER: 4TH EARL OF ABERDEEN

© 2001 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [CANL-55MUR2] CB NCT 02-03 #19; T-11

TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
---------------------------	----------------	----------------------------	----------------

TOSS-UP

His Opus 1 "24 Caprices for Violin" was considered unplayable in the 19th century except by its composer. His hands were so large and unnaturally flexible that he is now thought to have had Marfan's syndrome. For 10 points -- who was this cadaverous and romantically satanic Italian violinist?

ANSWER: NICOLO PAGANINI (nee-koh-LOH pah-gah-NEE-nee)

© 2003 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-5LJPHF] CB NCT 02-03 #19; T-12

TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
---------------------------	----------------	----------------------------	----------------

TOSS-UP

His Opus 1 "24 Caprices for Violin" was considered unplayable in the 19th century except by its composer. His hands were so large and unnaturally flexible that he is now thought to have had Marfan's syndrome. For 10 points -- who was this cadaverous and romantically satanic Italian violinist?

ANSWER: NICOLO PAGANINI (nee-koh-LOH pah-gah-NEE-nee)

© 2003 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-5LJPHF] CB NCT 02-03 #19; T-12

TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
---------------------------	----------------	----------------------------	----------------

TOSS-UP

Samoans are the second-largest Polynesian group and have their own independent nation of Samoa. The largest Polynesian people lost their independence in the mid-19th century. For 10 points -- name this people now constituting about 12% of the population of New Zealand.

ANSWER: MAORIS (MOU-rees or MAH-oh-rees or may-OR-ees)

© 2002 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-5FD3Q9] CB NCT 02-03 #19; T-13

TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
---------------------------	----------------	----------------------------	----------------

TOSS-UP

Samoans are the second-largest Polynesian group and have their own independent nation of Samoa. The largest Polynesian people lost their independence in the mid-19th century. For 10 points -- name this people now constituting about 12% of the population of New Zealand.

ANSWER: MAORIS (MOU-rees or MAH-oh-rees or may-OR-ees)

© 2002 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-5FD3Q9] CB NCT 02-03 #19; T-13

TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
---------------------------	----------------	----------------------------	----------------

TOSS-UP

He grew up in the Danish Virgin Islands, and his first language was Danish though he later became fluent in French, Spanish and English. For 10 points -- who was this organizer of a major 1822 slave revolt in Charleston, South Carolina?

ANSWER: DENMARK VESEY (VES-ee or VEE-see)

© 2002 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [CANL-56HSXN] CB NCT 02-03 #19; T-14

TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
---------------------------	----------------	----------------------------	----------------

TOSS-UP

He grew up in the Danish Virgin Islands, and his first language was Danish though he later became fluent in French, Spanish and English. For 10 points -- who was this organizer of a major 1822 slave revolt in Charleston, South Carolina?

ANSWER: DENMARK VESEY (VES-ee or VEE-see)

© 2002 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [CANL-56HSXN] CB NCT 02-03 #19; T-14

TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
---------------------------	----------------	----------------------------	----------------

TOSS-UP

It was the first movie to cost \$2 million and was the first collaboration between Hollywood and what was then the Army Air Corps, now the U.S. Air Force. For 10 points -- name this only silent film to win a Best Picture Oscar, the very first such Oscar.

ANSWER: WINGS

© 2003 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-5KLSRK] CB NCT 02-03 #19; T-15

TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
---------------------------	----------------	----------------------------	----------------

TOSS-UP

It was the first movie to cost \$2 million and was the first collaboration between Hollywood and what was then the Army Air Corps, now the U.S. Air Force. For 10 points -- name this only silent film to win a Best Picture Oscar, the very first such Oscar.

ANSWER: WINGS

© 2003 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-5KLSRK] CB NCT 02-03 #19; T-15

TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
---------------------------	----------------	----------------------------	----------------

TOSS-UP

It is why graphite is called "lead" when used in pencils. Its sulfide, long thought to be a form of lead, looks very like graphite and so was used in "lead" pencils. Not until 1781 was this metal distinguished from lead and given a name meaning "lead" in Greek. For 10 points -- what is that four-syllable name?

ANSWER: MOLYBDENUM (moh-LIB-deh-num)

© 2002 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-5AR23A] CB NCT 02-03 #19; T-16

TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
---------------------------	----------------	----------------------------	----------------

TOSS-UP

It is why graphite is called "lead" when used in pencils. Its sulfide, long thought to be a form of lead, looks very like graphite and so was used in "lead" pencils. Not until 1781 was this metal distinguished from lead and given a name meaning "lead" in Greek. For 10 points -- what is that four-syllable name?

ANSWER: MOLYBDENUM (moh-LIB-deh-num)

© 2002 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-5AR23A] CB NCT 02-03 #19; T-16

TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
---------------------------	----------------	----------------------------	----------------

TOSS-UP

This acronym was coined by Walter Rodger of the American Nuclear Society but better reflects the attitude of those who oppose nuclear power -- especially nuclear power plants in their neighborhoods. For 10 points -- what is this five-letter acronym meaning "Nowhere near me"?

ANSWER: NIMBY

HOST: *From Not In My Back Yard*

© 2002 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-5ATVW9] CB NCT 02-03 #19; T-17

TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
---------------------------	----------------	----------------------------	----------------

TOSS-UP

This acronym was coined by Walter Rodger of the American Nuclear Society but better reflects the attitude of those who oppose nuclear power -- especially nuclear power plants in their neighborhoods. For 10 points -- what is this five-letter acronym meaning "Nowhere near me"?

ANSWER: NIMBY

HOST: *From Not In My Back Yard*

© 2002 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-5ATVW9] CB NCT 02-03 #19; T-17

TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
---------------------------	----------------	----------------------------	----------------

TOSS-UP

His posthumous 1670 Thoughts on Religion and Several Other Subjects divided human reason into the "spirit of geometry" and "spirit of finesse," but concluded "The heart has its reasons, which reason knows nothing of." For 10 points -- name this French thinker whose final book is often called just The Pensees (pon-SAYS).

ANSWER: BLAISE PASCAL

© 2002 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-5E4S22] CB NCT 02-03 #19; T-18

TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
---------------------------	----------------	----------------------------	----------------

TOSS-UP

His posthumous 1670 Thoughts on Religion and Several Other Subjects divided human reason into the "spirit of geometry" and "spirit of finesse," but concluded "The heart has its reasons, which reason knows nothing of." For 10 points -- name this French thinker whose final book is often called just The Pensees (pon-SAYS).

ANSWER: BLAISE PASCAL

© 2002 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-5E4S22] CB NCT 02-03 #19; T-18

TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
---------------------------	----------------	----------------------------	----------------

TOSS-UP

Her 2002 illustrated children's book Mean People is based on the boyhood complaints of her son Slade who is now in his 30s. In 1999, she and Slade jointly published the children's book The Big Box. For 10 points -- who is this American Nobel laureate (LAR-ee-et) in Literature?

**ANSWER: TONI MORRISON
OR CHLOE WOFFORD**

© 2003 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-5HMSUE] CB NCT 02-03 #19; T-19

TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
---------------------------	----------------	----------------------------	----------------

TOSS-UP

Her 2002 illustrated children's book Mean People is based on the boyhood complaints of her son Slade who is now in his 30s. In 1999, she and Slade jointly published the children's book The Big Box. For 10 points -- who is this American Nobel laureate (LAR-ee-et) in Literature?

**ANSWER: TONI MORRISON
OR CHLOE WOFFORD**

© 2003 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-5HMSUE] CB NCT 02-03 #19; T-19

TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
---------------------------	----------------	----------------------------	----------------

TOSS-UP

The Romans captured this Iberian city in the 1st century BC and renamed it Caesaraugusta (SEE-zer-uh-GUS-tuh). With a few letters changed and one syllable dropped, that name has lived on as the capital of Aragon. For 10 points -- name this Spanish city of 600,000.

ANSWER: SARAGOSSA (sar-uh-GOH-suh)
OR ZARAGOZA (zar-ah-GOH-sah)

© 2003 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-5HW2BA] CB NCT 02-03 #19; T-20

TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
---------------------------	----------------	----------------------------	----------------

TOSS-UP

The Romans captured this Iberian city in the 1st century BC and renamed it Caesaraugusta (SEE-zer-uh-GUS-tuh). With a few letters changed and one syllable dropped, that name has lived on as the capital of Aragon. For 10 points -- name this Spanish city of 600,000.

ANSWER: SARAGOSSA (sar-uh-GOH-suh)
OR ZARAGOZA (zar-ah-GOH-sah)

© 2003 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-5HW2BA] CB NCT 02-03 #19; T-20

TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
---------------------------	----------------	----------------------------	----------------

TOSS-UP

A "negative" one is the right to prevent a landowner from doing something such as putting up a building that would prevent the use of one's own runway. A "positive" one includes a right-of-way through someone else's property. For 10 points -- what name is given to this class of legal rights?

ANSWER: EASEMENTS

© 2003 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-5JV49M] CB NCT 02-03 #19; T-21

TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
---------------------------	----------------	----------------------------	----------------

TOSS-UP

A "negative" one is the right to prevent a landowner from doing something such as putting up a building that would prevent the use of one's own runway. A "positive" one includes a right-of-way through someone else's property. For 10 points -- what name is given to this class of legal rights?

ANSWER: EASEMENTS

© 2003 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-5JV49M] CB NCT 02-03 #19; T-21

TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
---------------------------	----------------	----------------------------	----------------

TOSS-UP

It is a Russian acronym for "toroidal magnetic chamber" and works by confining hot plasma within a torus-shaped ring by magnetic fields. For 10 points -- name this type of fusion reactor.

ANSWER: TOKAMAKS (TOK-uh-maks)

© 2001 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-55893S] CB NCT 02-03 #19; T-22

TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
---------------------------	----------------	----------------------------	----------------

TOSS-UP

It is a Russian acronym for "toroidal magnetic chamber" and works by confining hot plasma within a torus-shaped ring by magnetic fields. For 10 points -- name this type of fusion reactor.

ANSWER: TOKAMAKS (TOK-uh-maks)

© 2001 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-55893S] CB NCT 02-03 #19; T-22

TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
---------------------------	----------------	----------------------------	----------------

TOSS-UP

His original diocese of Peoria has filed papers with the Vatican to begin the process of canonizing him. If that campaign succeeds, he would be the first American-born male saint and the first saint ever to have won an Emmy. For 10 points -- who was this host of TV's "Life Is Worth Living"?

ANSWER: BISHOP (OR ARCHBISHOP) FULTON J. SHEEN

© 2002 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-5DY32V] CB NCT 02-03 #19; T-23

TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
---------------------------	----------------	----------------------------	----------------

TOSS-UP

His original diocese of Peoria has filed papers with the Vatican to begin the process of canonizing him. If that campaign succeeds, he would be the first American-born male saint and the first saint ever to have won an Emmy. For 10 points -- who was this host of TV's "Life Is Worth Living"?

ANSWER: BISHOP (OR ARCHBISHOP) FULTON J. SHEEN

© 2002 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-5DY32V] CB NCT 02-03 #19; T-23

TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
---------------------------	----------------	----------------------------	----------------

TOSS-UP

British Poet Laureate Ted Hughes spent his final months translating a gloomy 1677 Racine (rah-SEEN) verse tragedy about the half-sister of the Minotaur (MIN-oh-tar). For 10 points -- who was this tragic wife of Theseus (THEE-see-us)?

ANSWER: PHAEDRA OR PHEDRE (FEE-druh or FED-ruh)

© 2002 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [CANL-56HQ89] CB NCT 02-03 #19; T-24

TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
---------------------------	----------------	----------------------------	----------------

TOSS-UP

British Poet Laureate Ted Hughes spent his final months translating a gloomy 1677 Racine (rah-SEEN) verse tragedy about the half-sister of the Minotaur (MIN-oh-tar). For 10 points -- who was this tragic wife of Theseus (THEE-see-us)?

ANSWER: PHAEDRA OR PHEDRE (FEE-druh or FED-ruh)

© 2002 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [CANL-56HQ89] CB NCT 02-03 #19; T-24

TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
---------------------------	----------------	----------------------------	----------------

TOSS-UP

He was the first NHL goalie to wear a mask and was named Goaltender of the Year a record seven times between 1955 and 1968. For 10 points -- name this goalie who was on six Stanley Cup championship teams with the Montreal Canadiens.

ANSWER: JACQUES PLANTE (ZHAHK PLAHNT)

© 2003 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [AFRN-5KK7Y7] CB NCT 02-03 #19; T-25

TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
---------------------------	----------------	----------------------------	----------------

TOSS-UP

He was the first NHL goalie to wear a mask and was named Goaltender of the Year a record seven times between 1955 and 1968. For 10 points -- name this goalie who was on six Stanley Cup championship teams with the Montreal Canadiens.

ANSWER: JACQUES PLANTE (ZHAHK PLAHNT)

© 2003 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [AFRN-5KK7Y7] CB NCT 02-03 #19; T-25

TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
---------------------------	----------------	----------------------------	----------------

20 POINT BONUS

An early 19th century Scottish Arctic explorer and an early 19th century Scottish seal-hunter have lent their names to the two great seas indenting the coast of Antarctica, one on each side of the Antarctic Peninsula. For 10 points apiece -- name these two Scotsmen or "their" seas.

**ANSWER: SIR JAMES CLARK ROSS OR ROSS SEA
JAMES WEDDELL OR WEDDELL SEA**

© 2003 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-5K42U2] CB NCT 02-03 #19; B-01

TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
------------------------	----------------	-------------------------	----------------

20 POINT BONUS

An early 19th century Scottish Arctic explorer and an early 19th century Scottish seal-hunter have lent their names to the two great seas indenting the coast of Antarctica, one on each side of the Antarctic Peninsula. For 10 points apiece -- name these two Scotsmen or "their" seas.

**ANSWER: SIR JAMES CLARK ROSS OR ROSS SEA
JAMES WEDDELL OR WEDDELL SEA**

© 2003 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-5K42U2] CB NCT 02-03 #19; B-01

TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
------------------------	----------------	-------------------------	----------------

20 POINT BONUS

Former child actor Ron Howard won Best Director and Best Pictures Oscars in 2002 for "A Beautiful Mind."
For 10 points apiece -- for what films did these actors-turned-directors win those same two Oscars:

1. Robert Redford?

ANSWER: ORDINARY PEOPLE

2. Kevin Costner?

ANSWER: DANCES WITH WOLVES

© 2002 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-58MPVD] CB NCT 02-03 #19; B-02

TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
------------------------	----------------	-------------------------	----------------

20 POINT BONUS

Former child actor Ron Howard won Best Director and Best Pictures Oscars in 2002 for "A Beautiful Mind."
For 10 points apiece -- for what films did these actors-turned-directors win those same two Oscars:

1. Robert Redford?

ANSWER: ORDINARY PEOPLE

2. Kevin Costner?

ANSWER: DANCES WITH WOLVES

© 2002 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-58MPVD] CB NCT 02-03 #19; B-02

TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
------------------------	----------------	-------------------------	----------------

30 POINT BONUS

This Catholic priest headed the U.S. Civil Rights Commission from 1969 until he resigned in 1972 to protest the Nixon administration's civil rights policies.

1. First -- for 20 points -- who is this man who has been awarded a record 143-plus honorary Ph.D.'s?

ANSWER: FATHER THEODORE "TED" HESBURGH

2. For 10 points -- Hesburgh turned what university from an all-white Catholic school into a multi-racial institution?

ANSWER: UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME

© 2002 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-56DSY6] CB NCT 02-03 #19; B-03

TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
------------------------	----------------	-------------------------	----------------

30 POINT BONUS

This Catholic priest headed the U.S. Civil Rights Commission from 1969 until he resigned in 1972 to protest the Nixon administration's civil rights policies.

1. First -- for 20 points -- who is this man who has been awarded a record 143-plus honorary Ph.D.'s?

ANSWER: FATHER THEODORE "TED" HESBURGH

2. For 10 points -- Hesburgh turned what university from an all-white Catholic school into a multi-racial institution?

ANSWER: UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME

© 2002 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-56DSY6] CB NCT 02-03 #19; B-03

TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
------------------------	----------------	-------------------------	----------------

30 POINT BONUS

The lowest order of infinity and the only one that meets the mathematical criteria for countability (though don't try that at home) is the infinity that includes all the integers. For 10 points per answer:

1. What Hebrew letter and what numeric subscript formally designate that lowest order of infinity?

ANSWER: ALEPH-NULL
OR ALEPH-NOUGHT
OR ALEPH-SUB-ZERO

2. By definition, aleph-null raised to the aleph-null power yields what designated order of infinity?

ANSWER: ALEPH-ONE

© 2002 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-5EMVCA] CB NCT 02-03 #19; B-04

TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
------------------------	----------------	-------------------------	----------------

30 POINT BONUS

The lowest order of infinity and the only one that meets the mathematical criteria for countability (though don't try that at home) is the infinity that includes all the integers. For 10 points per answer:

1. What Hebrew letter and what numeric subscript formally designate that lowest order of infinity?

ANSWER: ALEPH-NULL
OR ALEPH-NOUGHT
OR ALEPH-SUB-ZERO

2. By definition, aleph-null raised to the aleph-null power yields what designated order of infinity?

ANSWER: ALEPH-ONE

© 2002 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-5EMVCA] CB NCT 02-03 #19; B-04

TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
------------------------	----------------	-------------------------	----------------

30 POINT BONUS

Name this king after one clue for 30 points, after two for 20, or after all three for 10 points:

1. His mother, Blanch of Castile (kah-STEEL), was regent during his minority from 1226 to 1234.
2. In 1270, this King of France undertook the ill-conceived 8th Crusade.
3. In 1297, he was canonized.

ANSWER: LOUIS IX (THE 9TH)
OR SAINT LOUIS

PROMPT: IF LOUIS is answered

© 2002 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [CANL-582329] CB NCT 02-03 #19; B-05

TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
-----------------	---------	------------------	---------

30 POINT BONUS

Name this king after one clue for 30 points, after two for 20, or after all three for 10 points:

1. His mother, Blanch of Castile (kah-STEEL), was regent during his minority from 1226 to 1234.
2. In 1270, this King of France undertook the ill-conceived 8th Crusade.
3. In 1297, he was canonized.

ANSWER: LOUIS IX (THE 9TH)
OR SAINT LOUIS

PROMPT: IF LOUIS is answered

© 2002 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [CANL-582329] CB NCT 02-03 #19; B-05

TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
-----------------	---------	------------------	---------

20 POINT BONUS

It is one of the few U.S. laws bearing a Latin name and was enacted in 1878 to end the use of federal troops during Reconstruction. It still makes it a crime to use the U.S. Army as a domestic police force. For 10 points apiece -- what two words, meaning "force of the county," names this 1878 Act that President Bush is recommending be softened to combat domestic terrorism?

ANSWER: POSSE COMITATUS (PAH-see kahm-ih-TAH-tus)

© 2002 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-5CBVQC] CB NCT 02-03 #19; B-06

TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
------------------------	----------------	-------------------------	----------------

20 POINT BONUS

It is one of the few U.S. laws bearing a Latin name and was enacted in 1878 to end the use of federal troops during Reconstruction. It still makes it a crime to use the U.S. Army as a domestic police force. For 10 points apiece -- what two words, meaning "force of the county," names this 1878 Act that President Bush is recommending be softened to combat domestic terrorism?

ANSWER: POSSE COMITATUS (PAH-see kahm-ih-TAH-tus)

© 2002 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-5CBVQC] CB NCT 02-03 #19; B-06

TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
------------------------	----------------	-------------------------	----------------

30 POINT BONUS

The pituitary gland releases both growth hormone and vasopressin (vas-oh-PRES-sin). Rather confusingly, the standard medical abbreviation for growth hormone is STH, and the abbreviation for vasopressin is ADH. In both cases, the "H" stands for "Hormone." For 15 points apiece -- what lengthy word forms the rest of the abbreviation:

1. STH?

ANSWER: SOMATOTROPIC (soh-mat-uh-TROH-pik) HORMONE
OR SOMATROPIN (soh-muh-TROH-pin)

2. ADH?

ANSWER: ANTI-DIURETIC HORMONE

© 2002 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-586PP3] CB NCT 02-03 #19; B-07

TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
------------------------	----------------	-------------------------	----------------

30 POINT BONUS

The pituitary gland releases both growth hormone and vasopressin (vas-oh-PRES-sin). Rather confusingly, the standard medical abbreviation for growth hormone is STH, and the abbreviation for vasopressin is ADH. In both cases, the "H" stands for "Hormone." For 15 points apiece -- what lengthy word forms the rest of the abbreviation:

1. STH?

ANSWER: SOMATOTROPIC (soh-mat-uh-TROH-pik) HORMONE
OR SOMATROPIN (soh-muh-TROH-pin)

2. ADH?

ANSWER: ANTI-DIURETIC HORMONE

© 2002 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-586PP3] CB NCT 02-03 #19; B-07

TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
------------------------	----------------	-------------------------	----------------

30 POINT BONUS

He is the patron of learning in both Hinduism and Jainism (JINE-izm) but is not the origin of the adage "An elephant never forgets." For 15 points apiece:

1. Name this elephant-headed son of Shiva (SHEE-vuh) and Parvati (PAR-vuh-TEE).

ANSWER: GANESH (guh-NESH)
OR GANESA (guh-NAY-shuh)

2. Ganesh is revered as the scribe who first wrote down what great epic from Vyasa's (VYAH-suh's) dictation?

ANSWER: THE MAHABHARATA (mah-HAH-BAH-ruh-tuh)

© 2002 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-5BWRA7] CB NCT 02-03 #19; B-08

TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
------------------------	----------------	-------------------------	----------------

30 POINT BONUS

He is the patron of learning in both Hinduism and Jainism (JINE-izm) but is not the origin of the adage "An elephant never forgets." For 15 points apiece:

1. Name this elephant-headed son of Shiva (SHEE-vuh) and Parvati (PAR-vuh-TEE).

ANSWER: GANESH (guh-NESH)
OR GANESA (guh-NAY-shuh)

2. Ganesh is revered as the scribe who first wrote down what great epic from Vyasa's (VYAH-suh's) dictation?

ANSWER: THE MAHABHARATA (mah-HAH-BAH-ruh-tuh)

© 2002 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-5BWRA7] CB NCT 02-03 #19; B-08

TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
------------------------	----------------	-------------------------	----------------

20 POINT BONUS

Iraq's alleged stockpiles of biological and chemical weapons kept a lot of talking heads talking throughout 2002 and 2003. Though a number of subsequent treaties have banned such weapons, the original prohibitions against them are at least 75 years old. For 10 points apiece:

1. What 1899 Convention was the first to ban toxic gases or other poisons as weapons?

ANSWER: THE HAGUE CONVENTION

2. What 1925 Protocol was the first to ban both all chemical and all biological weapons?

ANSWER: GENEVA PROTOCOL

© 2002 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-5FE4MZ] CB NCT 02-03 #19; B-09

TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
------------------------	----------------	-------------------------	----------------

20 POINT BONUS

Iraq's alleged stockpiles of biological and chemical weapons kept a lot of talking heads talking throughout 2002 and 2003. Though a number of subsequent treaties have banned such weapons, the original prohibitions against them are at least 75 years old. For 10 points apiece:

1. What 1899 Convention was the first to ban toxic gases or other poisons as weapons?

ANSWER: THE HAGUE CONVENTION

2. What 1925 Protocol was the first to ban both all chemical and all biological weapons?

ANSWER: GENEVA PROTOCOL

© 2002 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-5FE4MZ] CB NCT 02-03 #19; B-09

TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
------------------------	----------------	-------------------------	----------------

25 POINT BONUS

He's won an Oscar, Tony, Grammy, and Emmy, all for comedy, and differentiated tragedy and comedy with: "Tragedy is when I cut my finger. Comedy is when you walk into an open sewer, and die."

1. First -- for 20 points -- what four-syllable German noun, borrowed into English, names the perverse satisfaction -- even comic delight -- at the misfortune of someone else?

ANSWER: SCHADENFREUDE (SHAH-den-FROY-deh)

2. That contemporary distinction was offered -- for 5 points -- by what writer, actor, and producer, whose current Broadway hit is The Producers?

ANSWER: MEL BROOKS
OR MELVIN KAMINSKY

© 2001 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-55HQS7] CB NCT 02-03 #19; B-10

TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
------------------------	----------------	-------------------------	----------------

25 POINT BONUS

He's won an Oscar, Tony, Grammy, and Emmy, all for comedy, and differentiated tragedy and comedy with: "Tragedy is when I cut my finger. Comedy is when you walk into an open sewer, and die."

1. First -- for 20 points -- what four-syllable German noun, borrowed into English, names the perverse satisfaction -- even comic delight -- at the misfortune of someone else?

ANSWER: SCHADENFREUDE (SHAH-den-FROY-deh)

2. That contemporary distinction was offered -- for 5 points -- by what writer, actor, and producer, whose current Broadway hit is The Producers?

ANSWER: MEL BROOKS
OR MELVIN KAMINSKY

© 2001 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-55HQS7] CB NCT 02-03 #19; B-10

TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
------------------------	----------------	-------------------------	----------------

30 POINT BONUS

This Frenchman is widely regarded as the founder of modern anarchism and coined an anarchist motto in an 1840 pamphlet translated as "What Is Property?" For 15 points apiece -- name him and translate into English his answer to that question: "C'est le vol." (SAY leh VOHL).

**ANSWER: PIERRE-JOSEPH PROUDHON (proo-DOHN)
IT IS THEFT**

© 2002 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-5E2Q23] CB NCT 02-03 #19; B-11

TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
------------------------	----------------	-------------------------	----------------

30 POINT BONUS

This Frenchman is widely regarded as the founder of modern anarchism and coined an anarchist motto in an 1840 pamphlet translated as "What Is Property?" For 15 points apiece -- name him and translate into English his answer to that question: "C'est le vol." (SAY leh VOHL).

**ANSWER: PIERRE-JOSEPH PROUDHON (proo-DOHN)
IT IS THEFT**

© 2002 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-5E2Q23] CB NCT 02-03 #19; B-11

TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
------------------------	----------------	-------------------------	----------------

20 POINT BONUS

Iran under the ayatollahs and Afghanistan under the Taliban used Islamic fundamentalism to create fashion police to enforce strict codes of feminine attire. For 10 points apiece:

1. What two-syllable, originally Persian word names the combination head-covering, veil, and shawl that was imposed on women in Iran?

ANSWER: CHADORS (CHAH-durs or shah-DORS or CHUH-durs)

2. What two-syllable, originally Arabic word names the full body-enveloping garment with veiled eyeholes that was imposed on women in Afghanistan?

ANSWER: BURKAS (BUR-kuhs or BOOR-kuhs)

© 2001 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [AFRN-55K2G9] CB NCT 02-03 #19; B-12

TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
------------------------	----------------	-------------------------	----------------

20 POINT BONUS

Iran under the ayatollahs and Afghanistan under the Taliban used Islamic fundamentalism to create fashion police to enforce strict codes of feminine attire. For 10 points apiece:

1. What two-syllable, originally Persian word names the combination head-covering, veil, and shawl that was imposed on women in Iran?

ANSWER: CHADORS (CHAH-durs or shah-DORS or CHUH-durs)

2. What two-syllable, originally Arabic word names the full body-enveloping garment with veiled eyeholes that was imposed on women in Afghanistan?

ANSWER: BURKAS (BUR-kuhs or BOOR-kuhs)

© 2001 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [AFRN-55K2G9] CB NCT 02-03 #19; B-12

TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
------------------------	----------------	-------------------------	----------------

30 POINT BONUS

In "The Great Figure" he wrote: "Among the rain and lights I saw the figure five, in gold..."

1. First -- for 10 points -- who was this poet whose works include the five-volume Paterson (PAT-er-sun)?

ANSWER: WILLIAM CARLOS WILLIAMS

2. For 20 points -- what long-time friend of Williams and leading exponent of precisionism interpreted "I Saw the Figure Five in Gold" as a poster painting?

ANSWER: CHARLES DEMUTH

© 2003 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [AFRN-5KH56K] CB NCT 02-03 #19; B-13

TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
------------------------	----------------	-------------------------	----------------

30 POINT BONUS

In "The Great Figure" he wrote: "Among the rain and lights I saw the figure five, in gold..."

1. First -- for 10 points -- who was this poet whose works include the five-volume Paterson (PAT-er-sun)?

ANSWER: WILLIAM CARLOS WILLIAMS

2. For 20 points -- what long-time friend of Williams and leading exponent of precisionism interpreted "I Saw the Figure Five in Gold" as a poster painting?

ANSWER: CHARLES DEMUTH

© 2003 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [AFRN-5KH56K] CB NCT 02-03 #19; B-13

TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
------------------------	----------------	-------------------------	----------------

20 POINT BONUS

The four major bilateral arms treaties negotiated by the U.S. and the USSR or, later, Russia were designated SALT 1, SALT 2, START 1, and START 2. For 10 points apiece -- which of the four:

1. Was the first to mandate reductions in nuclear weapons by the superpowers?

ANSWER: START 1

2. Was the only one not ratified by the U.S. Senate, having been withdrawn following the 1979 Soviet invasion of Afghanistan?

ANSWER: SALT 2

© 2001 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [AFRN-55MRPB] CB NCT 02-03 #19; B-14

TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
------------------------	----------------	-------------------------	----------------

20 POINT BONUS

The four major bilateral arms treaties negotiated by the U.S. and the USSR or, later, Russia were designated SALT 1, SALT 2, START 1, and START 2. For 10 points apiece -- which of the four:

1. Was the first to mandate reductions in nuclear weapons by the superpowers?

ANSWER: START 1

2. Was the only one not ratified by the U.S. Senate, having been withdrawn following the 1979 Soviet invasion of Afghanistan?

ANSWER: SALT 2

© 2001 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [AFRN-55MRPB] CB NCT 02-03 #19; B-14

TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
------------------------	----------------	-------------------------	----------------

30 POINT BONUS

In his own time, he was most famous for his 1802 climbing of Mount Chimborazo (chim-boh-RAH-zoh), then assumed to be the world's tallest mountain. For 15 points apiece:

1. Who was this German baron, explorer and naturalist who lent his name to the main ocean current off of western South America and to the world's largest glacier in Greenland?

ANSWER: BARON ALEXANDER VON HUMBOLDT

2. Chimborazo, at 20,561 feet, doesn't even make the top-30 list in South America. It is, however, the tallest mountain in what Andean nation?

ANSWER: ECUADOR

© 2003 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-5HR5K5] CB NCT 02-03 #19; B-15

TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
------------------------	----------------	-------------------------	----------------

30 POINT BONUS

In his own time, he was most famous for his 1802 climbing of Mount Chimborazo (chim-boh-RAH-zoh), then assumed to be the world's tallest mountain. For 15 points apiece:

1. Who was this German baron, explorer and naturalist who lent his name to the main ocean current off of western South America and to the world's largest glacier in Greenland?

ANSWER: BARON ALEXANDER VON HUMBOLDT

2. Chimborazo, at 20,561 feet, doesn't even make the top-30 list in South America. It is, however, the tallest mountain in what Andean nation?

ANSWER: ECUADOR

© 2003 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-5HR5K5] CB NCT 02-03 #19; B-15

TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
------------------------	----------------	-------------------------	----------------

30 POINT BONUS

This Oxford don, by the first third of the 17th century, had read everything that contained the slightest reference to psychology and psychological states in all of ancient and contemporary works. For 15 points apiece:

1. Name this scholar, sometimes hailed as "the first systematic psychiatrist," and author of The Anatomy of Melancholy.

ANSWER: ROBERT BURTON

2. Burton's work was rediscovered in the 19th century by what popular writer who drew heavily from it for his Essays of Elia (ee-LIE-uh)?

ANSWER: CHARLES LAMB

© 2001 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-55WPHE] CB NCT 02-03 #19; B-16

TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
------------------------	----------------	-------------------------	----------------

30 POINT BONUS

This Oxford don, by the first third of the 17th century, had read everything that contained the slightest reference to psychology and psychological states in all of ancient and contemporary works. For 15 points apiece:

1. Name this scholar, sometimes hailed as "the first systematic psychiatrist," and author of The Anatomy of Melancholy.

ANSWER: ROBERT BURTON

2. Burton's work was rediscovered in the 19th century by what popular writer who drew heavily from it for his Essays of Elia (ee-LIE-uh)?

ANSWER: CHARLES LAMB

© 2001 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-55WPHE] CB NCT 02-03 #19; B-16

TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
------------------------	----------------	-------------------------	----------------

30 POINT BONUS

When Germany surrendered to the Allies on May 8, 1945, German forces occupied only a tiny sliver of territory and virtually nothing in what is now Germany. Only three current national capitals were in German hands.

For 10 points per answer:

1. What national capital on both sides of the Vltava (vul-TAH-vuh) River was still held by the Nazis?

ANSWER: PRAGUE, CZECH REPUBLIC

2. Also still occupied were what two Slavic capitals whose traditional German names were Laibach (LIE-bahk) and Agram (AH-grahm)?

ANSWER: LJUBLJANA (lee-00-blee-AH-nuh or LY00-blyee-AH-nuh), SLOVENIA
ZAGREB (ZAH-greb), CROATIA (kroh-AY-shuh)

© 2001 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [AFRN-55JNXJ] CB NCT 02-03 #19; B-17

TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
------------------------	----------------	-------------------------	----------------

30 POINT BONUS

When Germany surrendered to the Allies on May 8, 1945, German forces occupied only a tiny sliver of territory and virtually nothing in what is now Germany. Only three current national capitals were in German hands.

For 10 points per answer:

1. What national capital on both sides of the Vltava (vul-TAH-vuh) River was still held by the Nazis?

ANSWER: PRAGUE, CZECH REPUBLIC

2. Also still occupied were what two Slavic capitals whose traditional German names were Laibach (LIE-bahk) and Agram (AH-grahm)?

ANSWER: LJUBLJANA (lee-00-blee-AH-nuh or LY00-blyee-AH-nuh), SLOVENIA
ZAGREB (ZAH-greb), CROATIA (kroh-AY-shuh)

© 2001 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [AFRN-55JNXJ] CB NCT 02-03 #19; B-17

TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
------------------------	----------------	-------------------------	----------------

20 POINT BONUS

It is 3/4ths the size of earth's moon, is primarily rocky and covered with methane ice except for its south polar region that's covered with frozen nitrogen. Its highly tilted and retrograde orbit is of disputed stability and may cause it to crash into its planet in as soon as 10 million years. For 10 points each -- name this odd moon and its planet.

ANSWER: TRITON
NEPTUNE

© 2001 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-55DPWN] CB NCT 02-03 #19; B-18

TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
------------------------	----------------	-------------------------	----------------

20 POINT BONUS

It is 3/4ths the size of earth's moon, is primarily rocky and covered with methane ice except for its south polar region that's covered with frozen nitrogen. Its highly tilted and retrograde orbit is of disputed stability and may cause it to crash into its planet in as soon as 10 million years. For 10 points each -- name this odd moon and its planet.

ANSWER: TRITON
NEPTUNE

© 2001 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-55DPWN] CB NCT 02-03 #19; B-18

TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
------------------------	----------------	-------------------------	----------------

20 POINT BONUS

In 2002, each of them ceded over a thousand square kilometers of its territory to the People's Republic of China, which had long claimed those lands. For 10 points each -- what are these two nations on the westernmost border of China?

ANSWER: KYRGYZSTAN (KEER-ghiz-STAHN)
TAJIKISTAN (tah-JEEK-ih-stahn)

© 2003 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-5KLR6J] CB NCT 02-03 #19; B-19

TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
------------------------	----------------	-------------------------	----------------

20 POINT BONUS

In 2002, each of them ceded over a thousand square kilometers of its territory to the People's Republic of China, which had long claimed those lands. For 10 points each -- what are these two nations on the westernmost border of China?

ANSWER: KYRGYZSTAN (KEER-ghiz-STAHN)
TAJIKISTAN (tah-JEEK-ih-stahn)

© 2003 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-5KLR6J] CB NCT 02-03 #19; B-19

TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
------------------------	----------------	-------------------------	----------------

30 POINT BONUS

In 1988, the Soviet Supreme Court overturned their 1936 convictions on charges of treason, and they were posthumously re-admitted to the Communist Party. For 15 points each -- who were these two members of the triumvirate that formally succeeded Lenin in 1924 and who were liquidated by the third member of that triumvirate, Joseph Stalin?

ANSWER: LEV KAMENEV (KAH-men-yef) OR ROSENFELD
GRIGORI ZINOVIEV (zee-NOH-vee-ef) OR RADOMYSLSKY (rah-dom-MIS'L-skee)

© 2002 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-5AM2XX] CB NCT 02-03 #19; B-20

TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
------------------------	----------------	-------------------------	----------------

30 POINT BONUS

In 1988, the Soviet Supreme Court overturned their 1936 convictions on charges of treason, and they were posthumously re-admitted to the Communist Party. For 15 points each -- who were these two members of the triumvirate that formally succeeded Lenin in 1924 and who were liquidated by the third member of that triumvirate, Joseph Stalin?

ANSWER: LEV KAMENEV (KAH-men-yef) OR ROSENFELD
GRIGORI ZINOVIEV (zee-NOH-vee-ef) OR RADOMYSLSKY (rah-dom-MIS'L-skee)

© 2002 , COLLEGE BOWL CO., INC. -- ALL RIGHTS RESERVED [MPDR-5AM2XX] CB NCT 02-03 #19; B-20

TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
------------------------	----------------	-------------------------	----------------