

TOSS-UP

He insisted for years that pink was a shade of blue and unrelated to red. Only his brother agreed with him, so he finally figured out that he and his brother must suffer from an inherited disability to see colors normally. For 10 points -- who was this leading English chemist associated with the study of color-blindness?

ANSWER: JOHN DALTON
ACCEPT: DALTONISM

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

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TOSS-UP

The one by E. L. Doctorow combines a mystery about a stolen cross with the theological opinions of Einstein and Wittgenstein (VIT-ghen-stine). The one by Saint Augustine is even more theological and analyzes the fall of pagan Rome. For 10 points -- what's the title, also shared by a Brazilian film up for a Best Foreign Film Oscar?

ANSWER: (THE) CITY OF GOD

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TOSS-UP

The House Judiciary Committee debated impeaching her for being soft on communism and FBI Director J. Edgar Hoover publicly fought her -- and lost -- over his plan to fingerprint every American. For 10 points -- who was this longest-serving Secretary of Labor?

ANSWER: FRANCES PERKINS

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

Though covered extensively in the 2001 bio Heavier Than Heaven, he got the last word with the release, in 2002, of Journals; excerpts from his diaries said to be a manual on how to become a rock star. For 10 points -- who was this supremely depressed musician who founded, but apparently never found, Nirvana?

ANSWER: KURT COBAIN

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TOSS-UP

Its black allotrope (AL-uh-trohp) resembles graphite. Its red allotrope is not poisonous, while its white allotrope is deadly and glows in the dark. For 10 points -- name this non-metallic solid found in bone, DNA and ATP.

ANSWER: PHOSPHORUS

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ANSWER: PHOSPHORUS

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TOSS-UP

His contributions to The Annals of Agriculture were written under the name of Ralph Robinson. His return address on those articles was Buckingham House, later expanded to Buckingham Palace. For 10 points -- who was this longest-reigning British king?

ANSWER: GEORGE III (3RD)

PROMPT: *If GEORGE is answered*

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TOSS-UP

In 2002, this nation agreed to drop the death penalty, to allow retrials in any cases demanded by the European Court of Rights, and to lift a ban on teaching Kurdish in its schools. For 10 points -- what nation did this to meet conditions for joining the European Union?

ANSWER: TURKEY

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TOSS-UP

The word dates back to Middle English as a term for human faces. A 1928 Louis Armstrong single of this name reflected its later use as slang for marijuana cigarettes. Today it's most heard as a designation for non-wizards in the world of Harry Potter. For 10 points -- what's the word?

ANSWER: MUGGLES

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ANSWER: MUGGLES

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TOSS-UP

In 1985 the City College of New York named him a Distinguished Professor, the first choreographer to hold that honor. That, for more than 20 years of elevating modern dance on the global stage. For 10 points -- who was this African-American choreographer of "Revelations," and founder of a continuing dance theater?

ANSWER: ALVIN AILEY

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TOSS-UP

Uwe (00-veh) Hohn threw one for a record 343 feet at a 1984 track and field event. Fearing for the safety of spectators, the International Amateur Athletic Association then changed the center of gravity of this object to make it nose-dive before spearing a spectator. For 10 points -- name this 8-foot-6.25-inch-long object.

ANSWER: JAVELINS

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ANSWER: JAVELINS

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TOSS-UP

St. Paul caused a riot in this city by preaching against what was its greatest tourist attraction, The Artemision (AR-teh-MIS-ee-on). That Temple to Artemis or Diana was one of the Seven Wonders of the Ancient World and was located -- for 10 points -- in what city?

ANSWER: EPHESUS (EF-uh-sus)

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TOSS-UP

By the time he got really old, he accepted help in slaying dragons. His last surviving kinsman Wiglaf (WEEG-lahf) accompanied him on his final such mission and succeeded him as King of the Geats (GEETS). For 10 points -- who was this epic hero?

ANSWER: BEOWULF (BAY-uh-wulf)

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TOSS-UP

It is mathematically defined as the sequence of numbers, starting with 1, such that $N = (n - 1) + (n - 2)$. For 10 points -- name this often naturally occurring sequence or series.

ANSWER: FIBONACCI (fib-oh-NAH-chee) SEQUENCE OR SERIES

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TOSS-UP

He was elected President of the United Nations General Assembly in 1952, drafted the 1956 U.N. Cease Fire Plan that ended the Suez Crisis, and was awarded the 1957 Nobel Peace Prize for his work. For 10 points -- who was this prime minister, from 1963 to 1968, of Canada?

ANSWER: LESTER "MIKE" PEARSON

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TOSS-UP

Architectural historians in the 1950s opposed tearing down the 500-year-old walls that circled this city with one warning: "One day you'll end up building a fake antique in its place." That fake antique started going up in 2002 to appeal to tourists and those attending the 2008 Olympics. For 10 points -- name this city in China.

ANSWER: BEIJING, CHINA
ACCEPT: PEKING

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ACCEPT: PEKING

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TOSS-UP

In Homer, she is merely identified as Queen of the Underworld. Hesiod (HES-ee-ud) was the first to relate that she was the daughter of Demeter (DEM-uh-ter) and was carried off by Hades (HAY-deez). For 10 points -- who was this daughter of Demeter and Zeus?

ANSWER: PERSEPHONE (pur-SEF-uh-nee)
OR CORA

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TOSS-UP

His acting skills in the ring helped this third-generation wrestler become the first seven-time champion in the WWE, and Hollywood continues to count on his fan base to flock to his films, including the upcoming "Helldorado." For 10 points -- who is this star of the video game, and movie, "The Scorpion King"?

**ANSWER: DWAYNE JOHNSON
OR THE ROCK**

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TOSS-UP

It changed the title of its Foreign Minister to Secretary for African Unity Affairs and quit the Arab League in late 2002, the better to identify itself as an African rather than an Arab nation. For 10 points -- name this nation bordering Arab League members Algeria, Tunisia, Egypt and Sudan.

ANSWER: LIBYA

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TOSS-UP

By measuring the ratios of two isotopes of oxygen in this gemstone, scientists can now trace every specimen back to its source. For the finest gems, that means tracing them back to specific mines in Colombia. For 10 points -- what is this priciest form of aluminum beryllium (buh-RIL-ee-um) silicate?

ANSWER: EMERALDS

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ANSWER: EMERALDS

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TOSS-UP

A museum dedicated to his works opens in April 2003 in Malaga (mah-LAH-gah), Spain where he was born in 1881. For 10 points -- who was this long-lived artist who, from 1904 until his death in 1973, lived most of his life in France?

ANSWER: PABLO PICASSO

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TOSS-UP

It was located at Bread and Friday Streets in London's Cheapside District and was the gathering place for the Friday Street Club whose members included Francis Beaumont (BOH-mont), John Fletcher, Ben Jonson and William Shakespeare. For 10 points -- name this celebrated tavern.

ANSWER: MERMAID TAVERN

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ANSWER: MERMAID TAVERN

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TOSS-UP

His father was a U.S. senator, and this Army general relied upon both his political connections and flair for publicity to operate independently of the chain of command even after he was court martialed in 1926. For 10 points -- who was this prophet of air power?

ANSWER: GENERAL WILLIAM "BILLY" MITCHELL

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TOSS-UP

It was created on a napkin in a Washington, DC restaurant in 1974 and plots tax rates against revenue on a semi-circular graph line that resembles a pot belly. This graphically demonstrated tenet of supply-side economics is called -- for 10 points -- the what "Curve"?

ANSWER: Laffer Curve
ACCEPT: ARTHUR Laffer

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ANSWER: Laffer Curve
ACCEPT: ARTHUR Laffer

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TOSS-UP

It has no dogmas or clergy or formal program of worship. Its adherents are expected to pray daily, observe a number of holy days in its 19-month calendar, and make a pilgrimage at least once to its headquarters in Haifa (HIE-fuh), Israel. For 10 points -- name this eclectic religion.

ANSWER: BAHA'ISM (bah-HIE-izm)
OR THE BAHA'IS (bah-HIZE)

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TOSS-UP

The average lifespan of Americans with this syndrome was just two years in 1968. Now it's over 50 years because of surgical procedures to fix the congenital heart defects that often go with -- for 10 points -- what condition characterized by three copies of chromosome 21?

ANSWER: DOWN'S SYNDROME

PROMPT: *If CHROMOSOME 21 TRISOMY or MONGOLOID(ISM) is answered*

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ANSWER: DOWN'S SYNDROME

PROMPT: *If CHROMOSOME 21 TRISOMY or MONGOLOID(ISM) is answered*

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

Its royal government has been heavily investing in building golf courses, making it the premiere destination for golf tourists in Asia. For 10 points -- name this Southeast Asian monarchy and homeland of the mother of Tiger Woods.

ANSWER: THAILAND

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

Its royal government has been heavily investing in building golf courses, making it the premiere destination for golf tourists in Asia. For 10 points -- name this Southeast Asian monarchy and homeland of the mother of Tiger Woods.

ANSWER: THAILAND

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

There are now fewer than a thousand native speakers of Istriot (IS-tree-ot), perhaps the most endangered Romance language. It may go the way of Dalmatian that became extinct in 1898. Dalmatian was mainly spoken, and Istriot is only spoken in -- for 10 points -- what former Yugoslav republic?

ANSWER: CROATIA (kroh-AY-shuh)

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

There are now fewer than a thousand native speakers of Istriot (IS-tree-ot), perhaps the most endangered Romance language. It may go the way of Dalmatian that became extinct in 1898. Dalmatian was mainly spoken, and Istriot is only spoken in -- for 10 points -- what former Yugoslav republic?

ANSWER: CROATIA (kroh-AY-shuh)

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

This most incompetent soldier in the old Austro-Hungarian Army became a folk hero to dissidents in communist-controlled Eastern Europe and was recently honored with a statue in Przemysl (P'SHEM-is'l) Poland. For 10 points -- name this "Good Soldier" in a series of satiric novels by Jaroslav Hasek (YAR-oh-slahv HAH-shek).

ANSWER: GOOD SOLDIER SCHWEIK (SHWIKE)

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

This most incompetent soldier in the old Austro-Hungarian Army became a folk hero to dissidents in communist-controlled Eastern Europe and was recently honored with a statue in Przemysl (P'SHEM-is'l) Poland. For 10 points -- name this "Good Soldier" in a series of satiric novels by Jaroslav Hasek (YAR-oh-slahv HAH-shek).

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

He was introduced in the 1902 novel The Little White Bird as a human baby who thought he was a bird, who flew away from his parents to live in Kensington Gardens. Ten years later, a statue of him in his human form was erected in those London Gardens. For 10 points apiece -- name this literary title hero and his creator.

ANSWER: PETER PAN
SIR JAMES M. BARRIE

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

He was introduced in the 1902 novel The Little White Bird as a human baby who thought he was a bird, who flew away from his parents to live in Kensington Gardens. Ten years later, a statue of him in his human form was erected in those London Gardens. For 10 points apiece -- name this literary title hero and his creator.

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SIR JAMES M. BARRIE

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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25 POINT BONUS

In 1941, he became the first member of the fabled West Point class of 1915 to get his general's star. As commander of the U.S. 12th Army Group in World War II, he got his fourth star and then got his fifth in 1950 as first Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff.

1. First -- for 15 points -- name this last five-star U.S. general.

ANSWER: OMAR BRADLEY

2. For 10 points -- what other member of Bradley's West Point class got his fifth star even earlier – on December 20, 1944?

ANSWER: DWIGHT EISENHOWER

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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25 POINT BONUS

Until the Civil War, August 1st was the premier holiday for African Americans -- the day in 1834 when all slaves in the British West Indies were formally emancipated.

1. First -- for 10 points -- August 1st was succeeded as a specifically African-American holiday by what date in 1863 when Lincoln's Emancipation proclamation formally took effect?

ANSWER: JANUARY 1ST
OR 1 JANUARY
OR NEW YEAR'S DAY

2. For 15 points -- January 1st, in turn, was succeeded by what date in 1865 when General Gordon Granger brought news of emancipation to Galveston, Texas?

ANSWER: JUNE 19TH
OR 19 JUNE
OR JUNETEENTH

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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OR JUNETEENTH

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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25 POINT BONUS

Closing arguments to a jury are supposed to be a reasoned review of the evidence, but a really catchy little rhyme doesn't hurt.

1. First -- for 10 points -- what defense attorney kept repeating "If it doesn't fit, you must acquit" in his closing argument at the O. J. Simpson trial?

ANSWER: JOHNNIE COCHRAN

2. For 15 points -- what self-described "cowboy lawyer" won his case in the Karen Silkwood trial by comparing plutonium to an escaped lion and repeating "If the lion gets away, Kerr-McGee has to pay"?

ANSWER: GERRY SPENCE

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

Identify this American writer after one clue for 30 points, after two for 20, or after three for 10:

1. As a teenaged parking attendant in the 1950s he began reading Faulkner and Hemingway, and a decade later published his first work, Americana.
2. He described JFK's assassination as "seven seconds that broke the back of the American century" in his book Libra.
3. His other landmark works include White Noise, Mao II (read: MAU TWO), and Underworld.

ANSWER: DON DeLILLO

PROMPT: If LILLO is answered

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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ANSWER: DON DeLILLO

PROMPT: If LILLO is answered

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

While a capital V is the symbol for Volt, and a capital A is the symbol for Ampere, the unit of resistance is symbolized by a Greek letter, even though the person it is named for probably didn't spell his name in Greek very often. For 10 points each -- name both that scientist and that capitalized Greek letter used to symbolize the SI unit of resistance.

ANSWER: GEORGE OHM
ACCEPT: OHMS
OMEGA

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

While a capital V is the symbol for Volt, and a capital A is the symbol for Ampere, the unit of resistance is symbolized by a Greek letter, even though the person it is named for probably didn't spell his name in Greek very often. For 10 points each -- name both that scientist and that capitalized Greek letter used to symbolize the SI unit of resistance.

ANSWER: GEORGE OHM
ACCEPT: OHMS
OMEGA

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

Its odd-looking Wakhan (wah-KAHN) Corridor sticking off its northeast corner was concocted by the 1896 Anglo-Russian Joint Boundary Commission to form a buffer between British India and Czarist Central Asia. For 10 points per answer:

1. Name this landlocked nation that neither the British nor the Russians could conquer.

ANSWER: AFGHANISTAN

2. To the south of the Wakhan Corridor is Pakistani-occupied Kashmir. What two nations are to its east and north?

ANSWER: PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA
TAJIKISTAN (tah-JEEK-ih-stahn)

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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ANSWER: PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA
TAJIKISTAN (tah-JEEK-ih-stahn)

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

In architecture, an "order" refers to one of the three styles of Greek columns, not to a word meaning "command." For 10 points each -- identify these other architectural terms with contrasting non-architectural meanings:

1. It names a tablet placed horizontally on the capital of a column as well as a hand-powered calculating device.

ANSWER: ABACUSES (AB-uh-kus-es) OR ABACI (AB-uh-sie)

2. It names a large pillar used to support a roof as well as a long narrow structure built out over water.

ANSWER: PIERS

3. It names an arched brick or stone ceiling as well as a piece of floor equipment used by gymnasts.

ANSWER: VAULTS

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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ANSWER: PIERS

3. It names an arched brick or stone ceiling as well as a piece of floor equipment used by gymnasts.

ANSWER: VAULTS

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

Though he refused to be interviewed for the 1976 Time cover story on himself, he relented in late 2002, giving his first TV interview in 31 years. For 10 points apiece:

1. Who is this "J.D. Salinger of cartoonists," the first to win a Pulitzer Prize for editorial cartooning?

ANSWER: GARRETSON "GARRY" TRUDEAU

2. Trudeau's 2002 TV interview was given to Ted Koppel and not to Trudeau's own wife, who is also a network journalist. Who is that longtime staple of both "The Today Show" and, since 1992, "Dateline"?

ANSWER: JANE PAULEY

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

Though he refused to be interviewed for the 1976 Time cover story on himself, he relented in late 2002, giving his first TV interview in 31 years. For 10 points apiece:

1. Who is this "J.D. Salinger of cartoonists," the first to win a Pulitzer Prize for editorial cartooning?

ANSWER: GARRETSON "GARRY" TRUDEAU

2. Trudeau's 2002 TV interview was given to Ted Koppel and not to Trudeau's own wife, who is also a network journalist. Who is that longtime staple of both "The Today Show" and, since 1992, "Dateline"?

ANSWER: JANE PAULEY

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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25 POINT BONUS

Shortly after the Civil War began, the U.S. government created the Department of Female Nurses and appointed the best-known advocate of patients' rights as its head.

1. First -- for 15 points -- name that longtime crusader for both prisoners and the mentally ill who, quaintly, imposed the restriction that all Union nurses be over 30 and "very plain-looking."

ANSWER: DOROTHEA DIX

2. Probably the best known Union Civil War nurse, one who worked independently of Ms. Dix's operation, was -- for 10 points -- what first President of the American Red Cross?

ANSWER: CLARA BARTON

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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ANSWER: CLARA BARTON

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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25 POINT BONUS

When the Declaration of Independence was first printed on July 4, 1776, it bore only two signatures -- that of the President and the Secretary of the Continental Congress. For 10 points name one or, for 25 points -- name both of those original signers.

**ANSWER: JOHN HANCOCK
CHARLES THOMSON**

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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25 POINT BONUS

When the Declaration of Independence was first printed on July 4, 1776, it bore only two signatures -- that of the President and the Secretary of the Continental Congress. For 10 points name one or, for 25 points -- name both of those original signers.

**ANSWER: JOHN HANCOCK
CHARLES THOMSON**

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

Name this river after one clue for 30 points, after two for 20, or after all three for 10 points:

1. At 650 miles long, it is the principal tributary of the Ohio River.
2. Since the 1980s, it has been linked by way of the Tombigbee (tom-BIG-bee) River with the Gulf of Mexico.
3. Among its nine New Deal dams are those named Wheeler, Wilson, Chickamauga (chik-uh-MAH-guh) and Kentucky.

ANSWER: TENNESSEE RIVER

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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ANSWER: TENNESSEE RIVER

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

Mwai Kibaki's (MWIE kee-BAH-kee's) National Rainbow Coalition was swept into power in the December 2002 elections in this East African nation, ending 39 years of one-party and 24 years of increasingly personal rule by President Daniel arap Moi (AR-up MOY). For 10 points apiece:

1. Name this nation.

ANSWER: KENYA

2. Moi's candidate, who bore the first name of Uhuru (oo-HOO-roo), Swahili for "freedom," was the son of what first leader of independent Kenya?

ANSWER: JOMO KENYATTA

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

Two of the more venerable stadiums in the National Football League received total make-overs during the 2002-2003 season. For 10 points apiece:

1. What Green Bay stadium, surrounded by scaffolding throughout the season, was expanded by more than 10,000 seats along with the now obligatory skyboxes?

ANSWER: LAMBEAU (lam-BOH) FIELD

2. What 78-year-old Chicago stadium was gutted, except for its famous colonnade, forcing the Bears to play at the University of Illinois?

ANSWER: SOLDIER FIELD

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

After working as an organizer for Wisconsin's Socialist Party from 1910 to 1912, he unexpectedly switched to editing the business magazine System in 1913. The next year, he published the first poems that made him famous, including the much anthologized "Fog" and "Chicago." For 10 points apiece:

1. Name this poet and son of Swedish immigrants.

ANSWER: **CARL SANDBURG**

2. Sandburg made another successful career switch in the 1920s and won a 1940 Pulitzer Prize in Biography for his four-volume study of "The War Years" of what U.S. president?

ANSWER: **ABRAHAM LINCOLN**

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

Even normal rain is acidic with an average pH (pee aitch) of 5.5 where 7.0 is neutral. That natural acidity is due to a reaction between water vapor and carbon dioxide in the atmosphere that produces -- for 15 points apiece:

1. What seven-atom acid?

ANSWER: CARBONIC ACID

2. What is the chemical formula of carbonic acid?

ANSWER: H₂CO₃ (H 2 CO 3)
OR HCOOH
OR OC(OH)₂

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

It dropped to 60 cents a pound in 2001. Adjusted for inflation, that's lower than it was during the Great Depression. Great news for electrical contractors, but terrible news for the South American country that's the world's leading supplier of this metal. For 10 points apiece -- name this most common metal used for electrical wiring and that nation whose economy it supports.

ANSWER: COPPER
CHILE

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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25 POINT BONUS

He, she, or it has never been sighted in Delaware, Hawaii or Rhode Island, but the other 47 U.S. states have reported what is described as "North America's only great ape."

1. First -- or 10 points -- give me either name commonly attached to this large, hairy, elusive and probably imaginary creature.

ANSWER: BIGFOOT
OR SASQUATCH

2. Ohio is fourth among Bigfoot sightings with 85. For 5 points apiece -- what three contiguous states have each had over 100 reporting sightings?

ANSWER: CALIFORNIA
OREGON
WASHINGTON

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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25 POINT BONUS

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WASHINGTON

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

For such a heavy element, it is unusual in having only one stable isotope, that with mass number 197. For 10 points apiece:

1. Name this metal with atomic number 79 that is unusual in occurring as a relatively pure metal in nature.

ANSWER: GOLD

2. The only heavier element with one such stable isotope -- isotope-209 -- is what heaviest non-radioactive element?

ANSWER: BISMUTH

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

Papiamentu (PAH-pyah-MEN-toh) is a Spanish-African Creole that is the native tongue of some 240,000 people in the Netherlands Antilles (an-TIL-eez). For 10 points apiece -- what three islands, often called the A-B-C islands, use that Creole?

ANSWER: ARUBA (uh-ROO-buh)
BONAIRE (boh-NAIR)
CURACAO (kyoor-uh-SOU or kyoor-uh-SOH)

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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Papiamentu (PAH-pyah-MEN-toh) is a Spanish-African Creole that is the native tongue of some 240,000 people in the Netherlands Antilles (an-TIL-eez). For 10 points apiece -- what three islands, often called the A-B-C islands, use that Creole?

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

He was the first to prove that light slows down when traveling through water and invented the gyroscope, but is best remembered for proving something that everyone in the 19th century knew anyway: that the earth rotates on its axis. For 10 points apiece -- who was this French physicist who proved the earth's rotation, and what 220-foot-long swinging device did he use to prove it?

ANSWER: JEAN-BERTRAND-LEON FOUCAULT (foo-KOH)
PENDULUM

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

His name was placed in nomination for vice president at both the 1880 and 1888 Republican National Conventions -- the first African American to be so honored. For 15 points apiece -- who was this longest-serving African-American senator of the 19th century, and what southern state did he represent?

ANSWER: **BLANCHE K. BRUCE**
MISSISSIPPI

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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MISSISSIPPI

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

Democrat John Baldacci (bal-DAH-chee) was elected governor of his New England state in 2002, while Republican Tim Pawlenty (paw-LEN-tee) was elected governor of his Midwestern state on the same day. For 10 points apiece -- name their two states, the only ones with governors who belonged to neither major party, at least for the time being.

ANSWER: MAINE
MINNESOTA

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

As of the start of 2002, the average population density of the earth's land surface was 116.9 people per square mile. For 10 points apiece -- which two of the following six countries have lower population densities than that world average. The six are, alphabetically: Australia, Ethiopia, Germany, Spain, United Kingdom, and United States.

ANSWER: AUSTRALIA
UNITED STATES OR USA OR AMERICA

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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As of the start of 2002, the average population density of the earth's land surface was 116.9 people per square mile. For 10 points apiece -- which two of the following six countries have lower population densities than that world average. The six are, alphabetically: Australia, Ethiopia, Germany, Spain, United Kingdom, and United States.

ANSWER: AUSTRALIA
UNITED STATES OR USA OR AMERICA

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

The Statuto Albertino (stah-T00-toh ahl-bare-TEE-noh) was promulgated by King Charles Albert of the House of Savoy in 1848. It served as his nation's constitution and then as the constitution of a united Italy until 1946. For 10 points apiece -- what two proper nouns -- the name of a region of mainland Italy and the name of a major Italian island -- named his kingdom that managed to unite Italy?

**ANSWER: KINGDOM OF PIEDMONT-SARDINIA
OR SARDINIA-PIEDMONT**

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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