

TOSS-UP

History is against Al Sharpton or Pat Robertson ever being elected president as only one ordained minister has ever held that office. For 10 points -- name that Minister of the Disciples of Christ, shot on his 120th day in office and dying on his 199th day as president.

ANSWER: JAMES A. GARFIELD

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

Unlike other types of galaxies, they contain almost only Population 2 stars -- very old stars that give these galaxies a uniform yellow to orange color. For 10 points -- name this common type of galaxy that lacks the blue and white stars found in irregular or spiral galaxies.

**ANSWER: ELLIPTICAL GALAXIES
OR ELLIPTICALS**

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

Unlike other types of galaxies, they contain almost only Population 2 stars -- very old stars that give these galaxies a uniform yellow to orange color. For 10 points -- name this common type of galaxy that lacks the blue and white stars found in irregular or spiral galaxies.

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OR ELLIPTICALS**

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

In January 2002, it surpassed A Chorus Line to become the 2nd-longest-running play in Broadway history and had closed to within 1,400 performances of Cats. For 10 points -- name this 3-and-1/2-hour musical set between 1815 and 1832 in France.

ANSWER: LES MISERABLES (lay mee-zeh-RAHB'L or lay miz-er-AHB-ul)

PROMPT: *If LES MIZ is answered*

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

It is perhaps the best known unincorporated town in America. Its population of 11,000 contains a disproportionately high percentage of Ph.D.'s who work at its major employer, the National Laboratory that developed out of the Manhattan Project. For 10 points -- what is this town in New Mexico?

ANSWER: LOS ALAMOS

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TOSS-UP

His first published poem, in 1868 when he was 15, contained the line "How sweet it is to die when one dies fighting boldly for one's country." 27 years later, this by then internationally famous poet did die fighting for the freedom of his homeland. For 10 points -- who was this national hero of Cuba?

ANSWER: JOSE MARTI (mar-TEE)

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TOSS-UP

Its economy is based on small manufacturing firms -- one for every 18 of its 22 million people. Despite its uncertain political status, it is the world's # 3 producer of informational technology goods and makes over 50% of the main circuit boards for personal computers. For 10 points -- what is this political entity not in the U.N.?

ANSWER: TAIWAN
OR REPUBLIC OF CHINA
DO NOT ACCEPT: CHINA

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TOSS-UP

As he returns to TV this month he'd prefer to be less remembered for his role in "Cannibal Women in the Avocado Jungle of Death" than for the zingers he dropped during discussions on his late-night chat fest. For 10 points -- who is this comedian whose new content - but not title - with HBO is still politically incorrect?

ANSWER: BILL MAHER (MAHR)
ACCEPT: REAL TIME WITH BILL MAHER

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TOSS-UP

Its 2001 IPO (EYE PEE OH) sold like hotcakes, a pun financial writers couldn't resist for this 60-plus-year-old chain that opened its first northern store -- in New York City -- in 1996. For 10 points -- what is this now international company with an alliterative name that's achieved cult status among devotees of donuts?

ANSWER: KRISPY KREME

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TOSS-UP

It actually names several species of compressed, oval, freshwater fish, some of which are vegetarian, but it's the carnivorous (kar-NIV-uh-rus) species that are most famous. For 10 points -- what is this fearsome fish, native to South America, whose teeth can reduce a mammal to a skeleton in minutes?

ANSWER: PIRANHAS

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TOSS-UP

Its True Whig Party was founded in 1869, 22 years after independence came to this nation. That party then elected every president until President Tolbert was killed in a military coup (K00) in 1980. For 10 points -- name this African nation founded for freed slaves.

ANSWER: LIBERIA

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ANSWER: LIBERIA

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TOSS-UP

The Sons of Confederate Veterans called it "a slap in the face," but the National Park Service intends to dedicate a bronze statue of this man at Richmond's Civil War Visitors Center on April 5, 2003 -- the 138th anniversary of his visit to Richmond. For 10 points -- name this U.S. president.

ANSWER: ABRAHAM LINCOLN

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TOSS-UP

She says her outlook is a cross between darkly satirical and optimistic, traits she gave to Adam Berendt, the protagonist of her 2002 book Middle Age: A Romance. For 10 points -- who is this professor-writer of 8 volumes of poetry and 30-plus novels including A Garden of Earthly Delights and Broke Heart Blues?

ANSWER: JOYCE CAROL OATES

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TOSS-UP

In 2002, he bought the minor league Utica Blue Sox and relocated it to his hometown of Aberdeen, Maryland. It is, of course, a farm team for the Orioles. For 10 points -- who is this recently retired star?

ANSWER: CAL RIPKEN JUNIOR

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TOSS-UP

Its first seven "emperors" were either legendary or purely local. It had only five true emperors during its brief history, starting with Pachacuti (pah-chah-KOO-tee) in 1438 and ending with Atahualpa (ah-tah-HWAHL-puh) in 1533. For 10 points -- name this imperial power centered in Peru.

**ANSWER: THE INCAS
OR INCANS**

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

Faithful fans remember her debut as Sasha in the 1975 TV film "Zoya," as Stacey in 1997's "Mr. Magoo," and as Wanda in 2000's "Dude, Where's My Car?" The general public recognizes her as 2003's Elektra, and as CIA agent Sydney Bristow. For 10 points -- who is this star of TV's "Alias"?

ANSWER: JENNIFER GARNER

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

By late 2002 it was offering deeply discounted rates for home financing and telephone long distance, having expanded beyond its original business of cut-rate airfare and hotel rooms. For 10 points -- what is this Internet company whose year-end promotion included bobblehead dolls of its spokesman, William Shatner?

ANSWER: PRICELINE.COM

PROMPT: *If PARTIAL ANSWER is given*

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

This scientist and contemporary of Galileo had more success in matters theological despite publishing the anti-Jesuit Provincial Letters. For 10 points -- who was this inventor of the first calculating machine as well as a useful array of numbers known as his "Triangle"?

ANSWER: BLAISE PASCAL (pah-SKAHL or PAS-kul)

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

The Archbishops of Cologne, Mainz (MIENTZ), and Trier (TREER); the King of Bohemia; the Duke of Saxony; the Count Palatine (PAL-uh-tine) of the Rhine; and the Margrave of Brandenburg were the original seven Electors of -- for 10 points -- what Empire?

ANSWER: HOLY ROMAN EMPIRE
ACCEPT: HOLY ROMAN EMPEROR(S)

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ACCEPT: HOLY ROMAN EMPEROR(S)

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TOSS-UP

It retired in 2002 at age 677, the first of the European zone currencies that ceased to be legal tender with the introduction of the euro (Y00R-oh). For 10 points -- what was this coin, introduced in 1325, the sole currency of the Netherlands since the late 17th century?

ANSWER: GUILDERS

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TOSS-UP

It, rather than the Treasury Department, originally ran the U. S. Mint; and it, rather than the much later Commerce Department, originally ran the U.S. Census and the Patent Bureau. For 10 points -- name this first of America's cabinet departments.

**ANSWER: DEPARTMENT OF STATE
OR STATE DEPARTMENT**

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TOSS-UP

It, rather than the Treasury Department, originally ran the U. S. Mint; and it, rather than the much later Commerce Department, originally ran the U.S. Census and the Patent Bureau. For 10 points -- name this first of America's cabinet departments.

**ANSWER: DEPARTMENT OF STATE
OR STATE DEPARTMENT**

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

Without publicity, she financed Serge Diaghilev's (SER-gay dee-AH-guh-lef's) Ballet Russe, and subsidized composer Igor Stravinsky and film maker Jean Cocteau (ZHAWN kok-TOH). For 10 points -- name this couturiere (koo-too-ree-AIR) whose lucky #5 was given to her still bestselling perfume.

ANSWER: GABRIELLE "COCO" CHANEL (shah-NEL)

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

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ANSWER: GABRIELLE "COCO" CHANEL (shah-NEL)

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TOSS-UP

He was the tour's money leader in just two years -- 1997 and 1998 -- but is easily its all-time money leader and has the most tour victories. For 10 points -- who is this man to beat on the PGA's Senior Tour?

ANSWER: HALE IRWIN

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TOSS-UP

The Patriarch of this ancient Orthodox Church is given the title of Abuna (ah-B00-nuh) which, like "pope," means father. That title, however, is from the Amharic (am-HAR-ik) language. For 10 points -- name this African church.

ANSWER: ETHIOPIAN ORTHODOX CHURCH

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TOSS-UP

Though just 20 miles wide at either end, those ends are 745 miles apart, with its middle spreading to 120 miles wide at the Gran Sasso d'Italia (GRAHN SAH-soh dee-TAHL-yuh) group that includes the southernmost glacier of Europe. For 10 points -- name these mountains running down the peninsula of Italy.

ANSWER: APPENINES (AP-eh-nines)
OR APPENINE MOUNTAINS OR RANGE

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ANSWER: APPENINES (AP-eh-nines)
OR APPENINE MOUNTAINS OR RANGE

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TOSS-UP

By 2002, it had become the poorest nation in Europe with an average monthly salary equivalent to \$25. In 2002, its parliament passed a law allowing its citizens to claim dual citizenship with neighboring and much better off Romania. For 10 points -- name this Romanian-speaking nation.

**ANSWER: MOLDOVA
OR MOLDAVIA**

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

By 2002, it had become the poorest nation in Europe with an average monthly salary equivalent to \$25. In 2002, its parliament passed a law allowing its citizens to claim dual citizenship with neighboring and much better off Romania. For 10 points -- name this Romanian-speaking nation.

**ANSWER: MOLDOVA
OR MOLDAVIA**

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

He extended his general thesis in his 1915 The Economic Origins of Jeffersonian Democracy.
For 10 points -- who was this "Father of American economic determinism" who launched that field with his 1913 An Economic Interpretation of the Constitution of the United States?

ANSWER: CHARLES A. BEARD

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

He extended his general thesis in his 1915 The Economic Origins of Jeffersonian Democracy.
For 10 points -- who was this "Father of American economic determinism" who launched that field with his 1913 An Economic Interpretation of the Constitution of the United States?

ANSWER: CHARLES A. BEARD

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

While in college, Peter Benenson raised money to rescue Jews from Nazi Germany. He got hooked on helping and in 1961 founded this organization that has helped more than 45,000 political prisoners. For 10 points -- what organization with a two-word name, whose logo is a candle surrounded by barbed wire?

ANSWER: AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

While in college, Peter Benenson raised money to rescue Jews from Nazi Germany. He got hooked on helping and in 1961 founded this organization that has helped more than 45,000 political prisoners. For 10 points -- what organization with a two-word name, whose logo is a candle surrounded by barbed wire?

ANSWER: AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

A talkative coquette in Dickens' Barnaby Rudge first lent her full name to a style of dress made of flower-covered dimity, then to that type of cloth, and finally to a colorful species of brook trout. For 10 points -- what is that much-used name?

ANSWER: DOLLY VARDEN

PROMPT: IF PARTIAL ANSWER is given

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

A talkative coquette in Dickens' Barnaby Rudge first lent her full name to a style of dress made of flower-covered dimity, then to that type of cloth, and finally to a colorful species of brook trout. For 10 points -- what is that much-used name?

ANSWER: DOLLY VARDEN

PROMPT: IF PARTIAL ANSWER is given

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

Through December of 2002, seven of the eight largest bankruptcies in U.S. history had occurred since the start of 2001. The 2002 bankruptcies of NTL and K-Mart didn't make that list. For 10 points each -- name any three of the seven recent mega-bankruptcies that did make that list.

ANSWER: ADELPHIA
CONSECO
ENRON
GLOBAL CROSSING

PACIFIC GAS & ELECTRIC OR PG&E
UNITED AIR LINES OR UAL
WORLDCOM

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

Through December of 2002, seven of the eight largest bankruptcies in U.S. history had occurred since the start of 2001. The 2002 bankruptcies of NTL and K-Mart didn't make that list. For 10 points each -- name any three of the seven recent mega-bankruptcies that did make that list.

ANSWER: ADELPHIA
CONSECO
ENRON
GLOBAL CROSSING

PACIFIC GAS & ELECTRIC OR PG&E
UNITED AIR LINES OR UAL
WORLDCOM

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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25 POINT BONUS

Three Canadian daily newspapers have circulations above 300,000, and all are headquartered in the same city.

1. First -- for 5 points -- what city?

ANSWER: TORONTO

2. Now -- for 10 points each -- name any two of those three newspapers.

ANSWER: TORONTO STAR, TORONTO GLOBE & MAIL, TORONTO NATIONAL POST
PROMPT: *If ANY PARTIAL ANSWER is given*

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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25 POINT BONUS

Three Canadian daily newspapers have circulations above 300,000, and all are headquartered in the same city.

1. First -- for 5 points -- what city?

ANSWER: TORONTO

2. Now -- for 10 points each -- name any two of those three newspapers.

ANSWER: TORONTO STAR, TORONTO GLOBE & MAIL, TORONTO NATIONAL POST
PROMPT: *If ANY PARTIAL ANSWER is given*

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

Unlike the then-dominant American Federation of Labor, the Industrial Workers of the World, or I.W.W., actively recruited women members. For 15 points apiece:

1. What Irish-born professional radical was the only woman among the founders of the I.W.W. in 1905?

ANSWER: MARY "MOTHER" JONES

2. What best known orator for the I.W.W. and eventual leader of the U.S. Communist Party led the 1912 Lawrence, Massachusetts textile workers' strike that produced the feminist anthem "Bread and Roses"?

ANSWER: ELIZABETH GURLEY FLYNN

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

Unlike the then-dominant American Federation of Labor, the Industrial Workers of the World, or I.W.W., actively recruited women members. For 15 points apiece:

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

With more than 100 films and TV appearances to her credit, Whoopi Goldberg has played an impressive array of characters. For 5, 10, and 15 points, respectively:

1. She won her Best Supporting Actress Oscar as a well-done medium in what 1990 drama?

ANSWER: 5 POINTS: GHOST

2. A fan of "Star Trek," she joined the cast as what character who returned in 2002's "Nemesis"?

ANSWER: 10 POINTS: GUINAN (GUY-nin)

3. In 1996's "Ghosts of Mississippi," she played what widow of a murdered civil rights leader who ultimately brings Byron de la Beckwith to justice?

ANSWER: 15 POINTS: MYRLIE EVERS OR MYRLIE EVERS-WILLIAMS

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

With more than 100 films and TV appearances to her credit, Whoopi Goldberg has played an impressive array of characters. For 5, 10, and 15 points, respectively:

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ANSWER: 5 POINTS: GHOST

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ANSWER: 15 POINTS: MYRLIE EVERS OR MYRLIE EVERS-WILLIAMS

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

Name this writer and editor after one clue for 30 points, after two for 20, or after all three for 10 points:

1. He founded his first magazine Modern Electrics in 1908 and used it to publish his own sci-fi stories "Cities of Mars" and "How the Martian Canals Are Built."
2. This immigrant from Luxembourg later republished those stories in his most famous magazine Amazing Stories.
3. In 1960, he was given a special Hugo Award for Science Fiction, an award named for him.

ANSWER: HUGO GERNSBACK

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

Name this writer and editor after one clue for 30 points, after two for 20, or after all three for 10 points:

1. He founded his first magazine Modern Electrics in 1908 and used it to publish his own sci-fi stories "Cities of Mars" and "How the Martian Canals Are Built."
2. This immigrant from Luxembourg later republished those stories in his most famous magazine Amazing Stories.
3. In 1960, he was given a special Hugo Award for Science Fiction, an award named for him.

ANSWER: HUGO GERNSBACK

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

It is headquartered at Fort Oglethorpe in northern Georgia and is jointly named for a local creek that flows into the Tennessee River and for a nearby Tennessee city. For 10 points apiece -- give me those two names of this oldest U.S. National Military Park, founded in 1890, to commemorate Civil War battles.

ANSWER: CHICKAMAUGA (chik-uh-MAH-guh) AND CHATTANOOGA NATIONAL MILITARY PARK

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

It is headquartered at Fort Oglethorpe in northern Georgia and is jointly named for a local creek that flows into the Tennessee River and for a nearby Tennessee city. For 10 points apiece -- give me those two names of this oldest U.S. National Military Park, founded in 1890, to commemorate Civil War battles.

ANSWER: CHICKAMAUGA (chik-uh-MAH-guh) AND CHATTANOOGA NATIONAL MILITARY PARK

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

The Peace of Utrecht (Y00-trekt) ended the War of the Spanish Succession by ignoring the will of Spain's King Charles the 2nd and dividing up his empire. For 10 points apiece:

1. Charles the 2nd was the last Spanish king of what royal house?

ANSWER: VON HAPSBURG OR VON HABSBURG

2. His successor, Philip the 5th, was the first Spanish king of what royal house?

ANSWER: BOURBON

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

The Peace of Utrecht (Y00-trekt) ended the War of the Spanish Succession by ignoring the will of Spain's King Charles the 2nd and dividing up his empire. For 10 points apiece:

1. Charles the 2nd was the last Spanish king of what royal house?

ANSWER: VON HAPSBURG OR VON HABSBURG

2. His successor, Philip the 5th, was the first Spanish king of what royal house?

ANSWER: BOURBON

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

During experiments on leg muscles of critters in the order Anura (ah-NOOR-uh), he noticed they twitched when touched with charged metal, and incorrectly attributed that to electricity generated in animal tissue. For 10 points per answer:

1. Who was this Italian surgeon remembered in several electrical terms?

ANSWER: LUIGI GALVANI

2. Galvani's incorrect assumptions were corrected by what fellow Italian whose "pile" invention provided the first continuous source of electric current?

ANSWER: ALLESANDRO VOLTA

3. What's the more common, one-syllable name for critters in the order Anura?

ANSWER: FROGS OR TOADS

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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ANSWER: FROGS OR TOADS

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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25 POINT BONUS

The most serious split within this religious movement occurred in 1896 when its American Commander, Ballington Booth, quit to form his own religious social welfare organization.

1. First -- for 10 points -- name this movement founded by his father in Britain.

ANSWER: SALVATION ARMY

2. For 15 points -- name the continuing organization founded by Ballington Booth, one that now runs over 800 service centers throughout the U.S.

ANSWER: VOLUNTEERS OF AMERICA

PROMPT: *If V.O.A. is answered*

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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25 POINT BONUS

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1. First -- for 10 points -- name this movement founded by his father in Britain.

ANSWER: SALVATION ARMY

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ANSWER: VOLUNTEERS OF AMERICA

PROMPT: *If V.O.A. is answered*

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

In the first two weeks of 2003, two National Hockey League franchises filed for bankruptcy -- one in the U.S. and the other in Canada. For 15 points apiece -- name those two teams, both in the Northeast Division of the Eastern Conference of the NHL.

ANSWER: BUFFALO OR SABRES
OTTAWA OR SENATORS

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

In the first two weeks of 2003, two National Hockey League franchises filed for bankruptcy -- one in the U.S. and the other in Canada. For 15 points apiece -- name those two teams, both in the Northeast Division of the Eastern Conference of the NHL.

ANSWER: BUFFALO OR SABRES
OTTAWA OR SENATORS

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

Besides his seven Tony Awards, he's won an Oscar for his score to "Dick Tracy" and a Pulitzer for Drama for Sunday in the Park With George. For 10 points apiece:

1. Who is this composer and lyricist and dramatist?

ANSWER: STEPHEN SONDHEIM

2. Who is the "George" in the title of his Pulitzer Prize winning musical?

ANSWER: GEORGES SEURAT (ZHORZH suh-RAH)

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

Besides his seven Tony Awards, he's won an Oscar for his score to "Dick Tracy" and a Pulitzer for Drama for Sunday in the Park With George. For 10 points apiece:

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

The five major temperature scales are, alphabetically: Celsius, Fahrenheit, Kelvin, Rankine (RANG-kin) and Reaumur (ray-oh-MOOR). For 5 points apiece and a 5 point bonus for all three -- which of them:

1. Shares with Celsius using the freezing point of water as zero?

ANSWER: REAUMUR

2. Shares with Kelvin using absolute zero as zero?

ANSWER: RANKINE

3. Is equivalent to Fahrenheit only at minus-40 degrees?

ANSWER: CELSIUS

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

The five major temperature scales are, alphabetically: Celsius, Fahrenheit, Kelvin, Rankine (RANG-kin) and Reaumur (ray-oh-MOOR). For 5 points apiece and a 5 point bonus for all three -- which of them:

1. Shares with Celsius using the freezing point of water as zero?

ANSWER: REAUMUR

2. Shares with Kelvin using absolute zero as zero?

ANSWER: RANKINE

3. Is equivalent to Fahrenheit only at minus-40 degrees?

ANSWER: CELSIUS

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

After the release of their 1996 debut album their fan base grew exponentially, for without ever topping the charts they sold over 10 million copies of that album within two years. For 10 points per answer:

1. Name this group whose debut album was titled "Yourself or Someone Like You" and whose third and latest is "More Than You Think You Are."

ANSWER: MATCHBOX TWENTY

PROMPT: *If PARTIAL ANSWER is given*

2. What lead singer of Matchbox Twenty co-wrote what other artist's phenomenally successful hit "Smooth" on his comeback album, "Supernatural?"

ANSWER: ROB THOMAS

CARLOS SANTANA

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

After the release of their 1996 debut album their fan base grew exponentially, for without ever topping the charts they sold over 10 million copies of that album within two years. For 10 points per answer:

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CARLOS SANTANA

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

Name this African-American Pulitzer Prize winner after one clue for 30 points, after two for 20, or after all three for 10 points:

1. He was born Frederick A. Kittel in Pittsburgh in 1945.
2. From 1965 to 1977, he was primarily a poet, but turned decisively to drama with Black Bart and the Sacred Hills and Jitney.
3. His Pulitzers came for the plays Fences and The Piano Lesson.

ANSWER: AUGUST WILSON

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

The European Free Trade Association, founded in 1960, has fallen on hard times. Austria, Britain, Denmark, Finland, Ireland and Sweden have all left it to join the rival European Union. As of 2002, the E.F.T.A. had just four continuing members. For 5 points each -- name those four E.F.T.A. nations: a republic, a monarchy, a confederation, and a principality.

ANSWER: ICELAND
NORWAY
SWITZERLAND
LIECHTENSTEIN (LIK-ten-shtine)

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

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ANSWER: ICELAND
NORWAY
SWITZERLAND
LIECHTENSTEIN (LIK-ten-shtine)

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

The anonymous 12th century epic about him ended happily with him giving his daughters in marriage to the Prince of Navarre and the Prince of Aragon (AIR-uh-gahn). For 15 points apiece:

1. Identify this Castilian national hero born Ruy Diaz (R00-ee dee-AHZ).

ANSWER: **EL CID**
OR THE CID

2. The 1637 tragedy Le Cid ended unhappily for its author as the French Academy condemned and banned it for violating the Aristotelean unities. Who wrote it?

ANSWER: **PIERRE CORNEILLE (kor-NIE)**

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

Horses are still measured in hands, but a hand has been standardized at 4 inches. For 10 points apiece -- identify these other traditional units of length based on both hands and arms.

1. This ancient unit was the length of the human forearm to the outstretched fingertips, was about 18 inches, and was the unit chosen by God in giving Noah the dimensions of the Ark he was commanded to build.

ANSWER: CUBITS

2. This unit, still used to measure water depth, was originally defined as the distance spanned fingertip to fingertip by the outstretched arms and hands.

ANSWER: FATHOMS

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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25 POINT BONUS

Though an 11-time NBA All-Star, he never got an NBA championship ring during his 17-year career that ended with his retirement in the fall of 2002.

1. First -- for 10 points -- name this player who led Georgetown University to its 1984 NCAA Championship and who is returning to DC as assistant coach of the Washington Wizards.

ANSWER: PATRICK EWING

2. Now -- for 5 points apiece -- name the three NBA teams on which Ewing played during his career.

ANSWER: NEW YORK OR KNICKERBOCKERS OR KNICKS
ORLANDO OR MAGIC
SEATTLE OR SUPERSONICS

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

When the financial services company The Man Group took over funding these annual literary prizes in 2002, it raised a ruckus by proposing to make U.S. authors eligible for the Best Novel in English category. It was forced to drop that idea. For 15 points apiece:

1. Name this top literary award for Commonwealth nations plus Ireland.

ANSWER: BOOKER PRIZES
OR MAN BOOKER PRIZES

2. Since 1992, Booker Prizes have also been awarded to the best full-length novel in what other language besides English?

ANSWER: RUSSIAN

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

In May of 1864, an anti-Lincoln Republican Convention nominated this former G.O.P. standard bearer for the presidency. He finally withdrew in September to avoid splitting the Republican Party and thereby electing a Democrat whom he resented even more than Lincoln. For 10 points apiece -- name that Republican and the Democratic nominee that year.

ANSWER: JOHN C. FREMONT
GEORGE McCLELLAN

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

The new Website www.find-the-art.com is offering a \$5 million reward to anyone who can crack the most costly art heist in U.S history. In the early morning of March 18, 1990, two men disguised as cops talked their way into one of America's richest private museums and made off with Vermeer's The Concert and three Rembrandts. For 15 points each -- name that museum and its east coast city.

**ANSWER: ISABELLA STEWART GARDNER MUSEUM
BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS**

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

The cerebrum (seh-REE-brum), the largest part of the brain and the part responsible for consciousness, is divided into left and right halves, each of which has four lobes named for the bones of the skull that cover them. For 5 points apiece -- name those lobes.

ANSWER: FRONTAL
OCCIPITAL (ahk-SIP-ih-tul)
PARIETAL (puh-RYE-ih-tul)
TEMPORAL

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

Racists in France have stirred up widespread resentment against that nation's immigrants, now totaling 7.4% of the population. Three nations now have over 500,000 immigrants living in France. For 10 points apiece -- name those two Islamic African nations and that relatively poor Western European nation.

ANSWER: ALGERIA
MOROCCO
PORTUGAL

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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PORTUGAL

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

This Chief Clerk of the U.S. State Department negotiated an end to the Mexican War over the objections of his own government, which tried to recall him. When he refused to come home, President Polk called him "arrogant, impudent, insulting, devoid of honor...a very base man," but he got the terms Polk wanted, and the treaty he negotiated was ratified by Congress. For 15 points each -- name him and that treaty.

ANSWER: NICHOLAS P. TRIST
TREATY OF GUADALUPE HIDALGO (gwah-duh-L00-pay hee-DAHL-goh)
PROMPT: *If PARTIAL ANSWER is given*

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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25 POINT BONUS

The inscription over its entrance reads: "The Mother and Head of All the Churches of the City and the World." For 25 points -- name this official Cathedral Church of Rome, jointly consecrated to two saints who shared a name.

ANSWER: BASILICA OF SAINT JOHN, LATERAN
PROMPT: *If ANY PARTIAL ANSWER is given*

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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