

TOSS-UP

"Unlearned," "Unmerciful," "Useless," "Drunken," "Addled" and "Rump" are among the nicknames given to specific historical sessions of this British institution. For 10 points -- what proper noun follows each of those proper adjectives?

ANSWER: PARLIAMENTS

PROMPT: *If HOUSE OF COMMONS or HOUSE OF LORDS is answered*

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

To the ancient Greeks, it was a unit of volume equal to 10.3 gallons. To the ancient Romans, it was a unit equal to 6.84 gallons. To us, it is merely a type of tall, narrow, two-handled jar that the ancients used to store wine or other liquids. For 10 points -- what is this three-syllable word?

ANSWER: AMPHORAS (am-FOR-uhs)
OR AMPHORAE (am-FOR-ee)

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

To the ancient Greeks, it was a unit of volume equal to 10.3 gallons. To the ancient Romans, it was a unit equal to 6.84 gallons. To us, it is merely a type of tall, narrow, two-handled jar that the ancients used to store wine or other liquids. For 10 points -- what is this three-syllable word?

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OR AMPHORAE (am-FOR-ee)

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

The first men to patent this device, in 1891, claimed the name was Egyptian for "good luck." It isn't, but the name stuck and is still used today. If you don't believe us, use this novelty item to ask their spirits. For 10 points -- what is this Parker Brothers' laptop that supposedly spells out answers from those who have crossed over?

ANSWER: OUIJA BOARDS (WEE-jee or oh-WEE-jee)

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TOSS-UP

It is located in the usually bone-dry beds of the Wadi Ibrahim (WAH-dee EE-brah-HEEM). That makes it susceptible to flash flooding whenever a rare thunderstorm hits this city of 900,000 that becomes a city of three million during the annual hajj (HAHJ). For 10 points -- what is this holiest city of Islam?

ANSWER: MECCA

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ANSWER: MECCA

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TOSS-UP

During a spiritual crisis in 1845, he burned the only copy of Part Two of his comic epic, then rewrote it only to burn it again two days before his death in 1852. For 10 points -- name this Russian author of what is variously translated as Chichikov's (CHICH-ih-koff's) Journeys or Dead Souls.

ANSWER: NIKOLAI GOGOL (GOH-gul)

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TOSS-UP

Robert Borckenstein was both a bartender and head of Indiana's Police Lab. He first combined his two fields with his 1938 "Drunkometer," an invention refined, renamed and patented in 1954 as -- for 10 points -- what device now carried in many police cars to measure's one's level of alcohol impairment?

ANSWER: BREATHALYZERS

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TOSS-UP

His parents named him J. H. to keep whites from calling him by just a first name. When he enrolled in the Air Force in 1950, he was forced to give himself a full first and middle name and chose James Howard. For 10 points -- name this African American who, in 1962, integrated the University of Mississippi.

ANSWER: JAMES H. MEREDITH

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TOSS-UP

It stayed neutral in World War I but had its sizable merchant fleet seized by the Allies in March of 1918. Eight months later it paid back the Allies by accepting and then refusing to extradite Kaiser Wilhelm 2nd. For 10 points -- name this monarchy.

**ANSWER: HOLLAND
OR THE NETHERLANDS**

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TOSS-UP

He inadvertently outshone the 100th birthday boy when his flub at the fete (FATE) plagued him for weeks, culminating in his comedown before Christmas 2002. For 10 points -- whose support for Strom Thurmond's Dixiecrat past undid his own Senate Majority future?

ANSWER: SENATOR TRENT LOTT

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TOSS-UP

Though they are credited with saving more than 2,500 people in 300 years of service in the Alps, the one named Cujo (KOO-joe) was the antithesis (an-TIH-thuh-sis) of his peers. For 10 points -- what is this breed of dog?

ANSWER: SAINT BERNARDS

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ANSWER: SAINT BERNARDS

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TOSS-UP

Experts rank it second only to the New Madrid (MAD-rid) area in its potential for devastating earthquakes in the eastern U.S. Unlike New Madrid, it is a metro area of over 500,000 whose last great quake, in 1886, destroyed seven of every eight houses in this seaport. For 10 points -- name this city in South Carolina.

ANSWER: CHARLESTON, SOUTH CAROLINA

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TOSS-UP

When first detected in cosmic rays in 1936, it was falsely presumed to be the meson (MEH-sahn) predicted by Hideki Yukawa (hee-day-kee yoo-kaw-wah). It was later determined to be a lepton, very like the electron but 207 times heavier. For 10 points -- name it.

ANSWER: MUONS (MOO-ons)
OR MU-MESONS

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ANSWER: MUONS (MOO-ons)
OR MU-MESONS

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TOSS-UP

He got to know the sharecropping life while traveling with his father, an itinerant preacher, through rural Georgia. After moving to Maine, he used that experience for such works as Georgia Boy and God's Little Acre. For 10 points -- name this author of the bestselling Tobacco Road.

ANSWER: ERSKINE CALDWELL

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TOSS-UP

George Lucas was not one of her fans and gave her name to the villain in his 1988 movie "Willow." For 10 points -- who was this influential film critic, from 1968 till 1991, for The New Yorker, whose fans were collectively called The Paulettes?

ANSWER: PAULINE KAEL (KALE)

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ANSWER: PAULINE KAEL (KALE)

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TOSS-UP

In September 2002, Standard & Poor's downgraded this nation from BBB- to BB+. That sounds trivial, but is the difference between investment-grade status and the national equivalent of junk-bond status. For 10 points -- name this nation of a billion downgraded because of its "growing rupee (roo-PEE) debt burden."

ANSWER: INDIA

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ANSWER: INDIA

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

In its original form it often took three days to play a single game, with hundreds of players at once. Those players were all Native Americans, who called this sport baggataway (bug-GAT-uh-way). For 10 points -- what's the current name of this game that uses long-handled rackets?

ANSWER: LACROSSE

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TOSS-UP

In a strikingly Orwellian phrase, he announced in a televised August 2002 press conference: "If you want to keep the army out, you have to bring it in." He also announced he was extending his term by five years as: President, Army Chief and head of the National Security Council. For 10 points -- name this Pakistani.

ANSWER: GENERAL PERVEZ MUSHARRAF (MOO-shah-RAHF)

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ANSWER: GENERAL PERVEZ MUSHARRAF (MOO-shah-RAHF)

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TOSS-UP

Intensive therapy at Washington University in St. Louis has made him able to move all the fingers of his left hand, and to move his right wrist and, when under water, his legs. Given his earlier prognosis, that again makes -- for 10 points -- what actor a "Superman"?

ANSWER: CHRISTOPHER REEVE

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TOSS-UP

A 1676 William Wycherley (WICH-er-lee) play, generally considered his best, is loosely based on Moliere's (mole-YAIR'S) The Misanthrope. For 10 points -- what is that literary title now better known as the name of the largest daily newspaper in Cleveland?

ANSWER: (THE) PLAIN DEALER

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ANSWER: (THE) PLAIN DEALER

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TOSS-UP

This grass-eating animal whose "bones are tubes of bronze, his limbs like bars of iron" is introduced in the 40th Chapter of the Book of Job (JOB), the chapter before the equally fearsome Leviathan (leh-VIE-uh-thun) appears. For 10 points -- what is this Hebrew word for "beast"?

ANSWER: BEHEMOTH (beh-HEE-muth or BEE-heh-muth)

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TOSS-UP

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ANSWER: BEHEMOTH (beh-HEE-muth or BEE-heh-muth)

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TOSS-UP

He followed the Norwegian government into exile in 1940 and, in 1941, became its foreign minister. As such, he headed its delegation at the 1945 San Francisco Conference and became the compromise candidate to head the organization founded at that conference. For 10 points -- name him.

ANSWER: TRYGVE LIE (TRIG-veh LEE)

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

He followed the Norwegian government into exile in 1940 and, in 1941, became its foreign minister. As such, he headed its delegation at the 1945 San Francisco Conference and became the compromise candidate to head the organization founded at that conference. For 10 points -- name him.

ANSWER: TRYGVE LIE (TRIG-veh LEE)

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TOSS-UP

Britain's Royal Navy didn't end its daily rations of rum until 1970, by which time it was so watered down that no one really missed it. For 10 points -- what four letter word has named such water-downed rum since the 1740s?

ANSWER: GROG

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ANSWER: GROG

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TOSS-UP

It's been called the greatest undeveloped hydro-electric resource in North America and has, as its major tributaries, the Teslin, Pelly, White, Stewart and Porcupine Rivers. For 10 points -- what is this great river flowing into Norton Sound of the Bering Sea?

ANSWER: YUKON RIVER

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ANSWER: YUKON RIVER

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TOSS-UP

It was started by a retired winemaker in 1982 and boomed in the early 1990s with a sales growth of 2000%, to become the world's largest golf club manufacturer. For 10 points -- name this company whose first big hit was an oversized driver named Big Bertha.

ANSWER: CALLOWAY GOLF

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TOSS-UP

Developed in Nazi Germany during World War II as a substitute for dwindling supplies of morphine, it has become the single most effective form of treatment for heroin addiction. For 10 points -- what is this synthetic narcotic that prevents heroin addicts from feeling withdrawal symptoms?

ANSWER: METHADONE (METH-uh-dohn)

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TOSS-UP

Developed in Nazi Germany during World War II as a substitute for dwindling supplies of morphine, it has become the single most effective form of treatment for heroin addiction. For 10 points -- what is this synthetic narcotic that prevents heroin addicts from feeling withdrawal symptoms?

ANSWER: METHADONE (METH-uh-dohn)

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

In 2002, physicists in Grenoble achieved the first hard experimental proof of the quantum nature of this fundamental force -- the only such force for which the quantum particle has never been detected. For 10 points -- what force is this?

**ANSWER: GRAVITY
OR GRAVITATIONAL FORCE**

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

In 2002, physicists in Grenoble achieved the first hard experimental proof of the quantum nature of this fundamental force -- the only such force for which the quantum particle has never been detected. For 10 points -- what force is this?

**ANSWER: GRAVITY
OR GRAVITATIONAL FORCE**

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

In 1878, this party elected 14 U.S. congressmen. In a bid for national party status, it then expanded its platform to call for women's suffrage and a graduated income tax. For 10 points -- name this short-lived party whose defining proposal was wiping out farm debts by issuing cheap money.

ANSWER: GREENBACK PARTY
OR GREENBACKS
ACCEPT: GREENBACK-LABOR PARTY

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

In 1878, this party elected 14 U.S. congressmen. In a bid for national party status, it then expanded its platform to call for women's suffrage and a graduated income tax. For 10 points -- name this short-lived party whose defining proposal was wiping out farm debts by issuing cheap money.

ANSWER: GREENBACK PARTY
OR GREENBACKS
ACCEPT: GREENBACK-LABOR PARTY

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

It was composed in 1524 for solo flute, got the full orchestral treatment in the finale of Mendelssohn's 5th Symphony, and is most often sung to organ accompaniment. For 10 points -- name this best known hymn by Martin Luther.

ANSWER: A MIGHTY FORTRESS IS OUR GOD
OR A SAFE STRONGHOLD OUR GOD IS STILL
OR EIN FESTE BURG IST UNSER GOTT (ine FES-teh BURK IST
OON-zer GOT)

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

It was composed in 1524 for solo flute, got the full orchestral treatment in the finale of Mendelssohn's 5th Symphony, and is most often sung to organ accompaniment. For 10 points -- name this best known hymn by Martin Luther.

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OON-zer GOT)

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

Until World War II, he was Vienna's most influential literary critic and a champion of both Zola and naturalism. Ironically, he's remembered in America as the author of a most un-Zola-like children's fable subtitled "A Life in the Woods." For 10 points apiece -- name this critic and that 1923 story turned into a 1942 Disney animated classic.

ANSWER: FELIX SALTEN (Z AHL-ten or SAHL-ten) OR SALZMANN (Z AHLTS-mahn)
BAMBI

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

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BAMBI

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

Name this chemical element after one clue for 30 points, after two for 20, or after all three for 10 points:

1. It is the so-called "missing lanthanide" (LAN-thuh-nide), the only element in that series that does not occur naturally.
2. This always radio-active 61st element in the Periodic Table is named for a son of Iapetus (ie-AP-eh-tus) and Clymene (KLIM-eh-nee).
3. That mythological character is best known for stealing fire from heaven.

ANSWER: PROMETHIUM (proh-MEE-thee-um)

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

Name this chemical element after one clue for 30 points, after two for 20, or after all three for 10 points:

1. It is the so-called "missing lanthanide" (LAN-thuh-nide), the only element in that series that does not occur naturally.
2. This always radio-active 61st element in the Periodic Table is named for a son of Iapetus (ie-AP-eh-tus) and Clymene (KLIM-eh-nee).
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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

Here's a bonus "to die for": all the answers begin with "di" (DIE). For 5, 10, and 15 points, respectively:

1. What 5-syllable word means "exactly opposite," or "contradictory"?

ANSWER: 5 POINTS: DIAMETRICAL (die-uh-MEH-trik-ul)

2. What word denotes a bitter written or verbal attack on someone or something?

ANSWER: 10 POINTS: DIATRIBES (DIE-uh-tribe)

3. What word names both the exile of the Jews from Egypt and the forced dispersal of Africans from Africa?

ANSWER: 15 POINTS: DIASPORAS (die-AS-puh-ruh or DIE-uh-SPOR-ah)

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

Here's a bonus "to die for": all the answers begin with "di" (DIE). For 5, 10, and 15 points, respectively:

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ANSWER: 5 POINTS: DIAMETRICAL (die-uh-MEH-trik-ul)

2. What word denotes a bitter written or verbal attack on someone or something?

ANSWER: 10 POINTS: DIATRIBES (DIE-uh-tribe)

3. What word names both the exile of the Jews from Egypt and the forced dispersal of Africans from Africa?

ANSWER: 15 POINTS: DIASPORAS (die-AS-puh-ruh or DIE-uh-SPOR-ah)

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

At the start of the 2002 NCAA Division I Men's Basketball Tournament, the University of Kentucky had played in a record 124 NCAA tourney games and had won that event seven times. For 10 points apiece:

1. What other university, which has won that tournament just once -- in 1997 -- was the only team in 2002 making an 18th straight tournament appearance?

ANSWER: UNIVERSITY OF ARIZONA

2. What university that has won the most NCAA Women's Basketball Tournaments -- six times -- has also played the most NCAA tournament games -- 85?

ANSWER: UNIVERSITY OF TENNESSEE

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

At the start of the 2002 NCAA Division I Men's Basketball Tournament, the University of Kentucky had played in a record 124 NCAA tourney games and had won that event seven times. For 10 points apiece:

1. What other university, which has won that tournament just once -- in 1997 -- was the only team in 2002 making an 18th straight tournament appearance?

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

It was a Roman naval base on the Ligurian (lih-GYUR-ee-un) Sea in the 2nd century BC, but this Tuscan city is now six miles inland due to all the silt flowing down the river it shares with Florence. For 10 points apiece -- name that birthplace of Galileo and that river.

ANSWER: PISA
ARNO RIVER

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

It was a Roman naval base on the Ligurian (lih-GYUR-ee-un) Sea in the 2nd century BC, but this Tuscan city is now six miles inland due to all the silt flowing down the river it shares with Florence. For 10 points apiece -- name that birthplace of Galileo and that river.

ANSWER: PISA
ARNO RIVER

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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25 POINT BONUS

In 1970, he began privately circulating what he thought his greatest discovery. It began with the axioms "A property is positive if and only if its negation is negative" and "A property is positive if it necessarily contains a positive property" and proceeded to prove, mathematically, God exists. Q.E.D.

1. First -- for 10 points -- who was this Austrian-born Princeton mathematician and longtime friend of Einstein?

ANSWER: **KURT GODEL (GUR-del or GOH-del)**

2. Now -- for 5 points apiece -- what do those letters Q.E.D. stand for?

ANSWER: **QUOD ERAT DEMONSTRANDUM (KWOHD ay-RAHT deh-mun-STRAHN-dum)**

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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25 POINT BONUS

In 1970, he began privately circulating what he thought his greatest discovery. It began with the axioms "A property is positive if and only if its negation is negative" and "A property is positive if it necessarily contains a positive property" and proceeded to prove, mathematically, God exists. Q.E.D.

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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25 POINT BONUS

The Republicans did very well in the 2002 U.S. elections and had their best day in the history of this southern state that elected its first Republican governor since Reconstruction and saw the defeat of incumbent Democratic Senator Max Cleland.

1. First -- for 10 points -- name this state.

ANSWER: GEORGIA

2. The G.O.P.'s march through Georgia was led -- for 15 points -- by what former organizer of the Christian Coalition, now the Republican Party Chairman in the Peach State?

ANSWER: RALPH REED

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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ANSWER: RALPH REED

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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25 POINT BONUS

It is the title given to the top lawyer at each of the U.S. military services: the legal officer who administers the whole justice system for each service.

1. First -- for 5 points per word -- what is this title abbreviated as J.A.G.?

ANSWER: JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL(S)

2. For 10 points -- what actor has, since 1995, been starring as ex-pilot turned lawyer Harm Rabb in the TV series "JAG"?

ANSWER: DAVID JAMES ELLIOTT

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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25 POINT BONUS

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

If the U.S. Supreme Court hadn't declared this Civil Rights Act unconstitutional, much of the 1964 Civil Rights Act would have been in force since the Grant administration. For 15 points apiece:

1. Give me the year of that final Civil Rights Act of the Reconstruction Era, one that outlawed discrimination in public accommodations.

ANSWER: CIVIL RIGHTS ACT OF 1875

2. The Supreme Court threw out that act by perversely reasoning that what constitutional amendment allowed private discrimination by outlawing state-supported discrimination?

ANSWER: 14TH AMENDMENT

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

If the U.S. Supreme Court hadn't declared this Civil Rights Act unconstitutional, much of the 1964 Civil Rights Act would have been in force since the Grant administration. For 15 points apiece:

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ANSWER: 14TH AMENDMENT

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

She died in her 80s in 1994, a year before the organization she cofounded, Pugwash, won the Nobel Peace Prize. She had already won an unshared Nobel Prize in Chemistry in 1964 for using X-ray crystallography to reveal the structure of the largest and most complex of human vitamins. For 15 points apiece -- who was she, and what letter-and-number combination designates that vitamin?

**ANSWER: DOROTHY HODGKIN
VITAMIN B-12**

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

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**ANSWER: DOROTHY HODGKIN
VITAMIN B-12**

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

His longest political work is the 1531 Discourses on the First Ten Books of Livy in which he took the side of the angels in defending honesty and morality in politics. For 10 points apiece:

1. Name this political theorist now remembered almost solely for a shorter work, dedicated to Lorenzo de Medici (MED-ih-chee), in which he took the side of the devil and the politics of expediency.

ANSWER: NICCOLO MACHIAVELLI (nee-koh-LOH mah-kee-ah-VEL-lee)

2. Though dedicated to a de Medici, Machiavelli's The Prince took, as its model, a member of what rather notorious Spanish-Italian family?

**ANSWER: CESARE BORGIA (say-ZAR-ay BOR-jyuh)
OR THE BORGIA FAMILY**

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

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OR THE BORGIA FAMILY**

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

It still has the world's highest rate of both orphans and widows because of the horrific period from 1975 to 1979 when one-eighth of its people were killed in the genocidal social transformation launched by the infamous Pol Pot (POLE POT). For 10 points apiece:

1. Name this Southeast Asian kingdom.

ANSWER: CAMBODIA

2. Pol Pot's Chinese-backed regime was overthrown in a 1979 invasion by what country bordering both Cambodia and China?

ANSWER: VIETNAM

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

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ANSWER: VIETNAM

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

Identify this feminine first name after one clue for 30 points, after two for 20, or after all three for 10 points:

1. In Willa Cathers' One of Ours, the character by this name marries an officer from New Zealand said to be a cannibal.
2. In Tchaikovsky's "Swan Lake," it names the swan queen.
3. In Proust's (PROOST'S) Remembrance of Things Past, she is the object of Swann's affection.

ANSWER: ODETTE

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

Identify this feminine first name after one clue for 30 points, after two for 20, or after all three for 10 points:

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

He united the Houses of Lancaster and York by marrying Elizabeth of York. For 10 points per answer:

1. Name this English king who thereby ended the War of the Roses.

ANSWER: HENRY VII (THE 7TH)

PROMPT: *If HENRY or HENRY TUDOR is answered*

2. The Tudors expanded their royal connections by marrying Henry's daughter Margaret to what King of Scotland and his daughter Mary to what King of France?

ANSWER: JAMES IV (THE 4TH) OF SCOTLAND

LOUIS XII (THE 12TH) OF FRANCE

PROMPT: *If JAMES or LOUIS is answered*

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

He united the Houses of Lancaster and York by marrying Elizabeth of York. For 10 points per answer:

1. Name this English king who thereby ended the War of the Roses.

ANSWER: HENRY VII (THE 7TH)

PROMPT: *If HENRY or HENRY TUDOR is answered*

2. The Tudors expanded their royal connections by marrying Henry's daughter Margaret to what King of Scotland and his daughter Mary to what King of France?

ANSWER: JAMES IV (THE 4TH) OF SCOTLAND

LOUIS XII (THE 12TH) OF FRANCE

PROMPT: *If JAMES or LOUIS is answered*

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

Sales of merchandise with his image topped \$100 million in 2002. Impressive for a major TV personality, but even more so for a member of the phylum porifera (poh-RIF-uh-ruh). For 10 points apiece -- who is this cartoon character who lives in an undersea pineapple, and on what cable TV network did he become a star?

ANSWER: SPONGE BOB SQUARE PANTS
PROMPT: *If PARTIAL ANSWER is given*
NICKELODEON

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

Sales of merchandise with his image topped \$100 million in 2002. Impressive for a major TV personality, but even more so for a member of the phylum porifera (poh-RIF-uh-ruh). For 10 points apiece -- who is this cartoon character who lives in an undersea pineapple, and on what cable TV network did he become a star?

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NICKELODEON

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

Of the five types most used by astronomers, four differ by no more than 8.2 hours, while the fifth is more than two days longer than any of the others. For 10 points apiece:

1. What are these units of time designated, alphabetically, as: anomalistic (uh-NAHM-uh-LIS-tik), draconic (druh-KON-ik), sidereal (sie-DEER-ee-ul), synodic (sih-NOD-ik) and tropical?

ANSWER: MONTHS

2. Now, which of those five months -- defined as the period from one new moon to the next -- is by far the longest?

ANSWER: SYNODIC MONTH

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

Of the five types most used by astronomers, four differ by no more than 8.2 hours, while the fifth is more than two days longer than any of the others. For 10 points apiece:

1. What are these units of time designated, alphabetically, as: anomalistic (uh-NAHM-uh-LIS-tik), draconic (druh-KON-ik), sidereal (sie-DEER-ee-ul), synodic (sih-NOD-ik) and tropical?

ANSWER: MONTHS

2. Now, which of those five months -- defined as the period from one new moon to the next -- is by far the longest?

ANSWER: SYNODIC MONTH

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

The Body of Liberties adopted by the Massachusetts Bay Colony in 1641 presaged parts of the U.S. Constitution's Bill of Rights. For 15 points apiece -- which amendment in that Bill of Rights rephrased these passages from that Body of Liberties:

1. "For bodily punishments, we allow amongst us none that are inhumane, barbarous or cruel"?

ANSWER: 8TH AMENDMENT

2. "No man shall be twice sentenced by civil justice for one and the same crime"?

ANSWER: 5TH AMENDMENT

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

It's been long known that samples of the smallpox virus are kept in cold storage at the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and at a comparable Russian facility. In 2002, the CIA reported that three other nations maintained undeclared samples of that deadly virus. Two of the three are among "the usual suspects," while the third is often called America's oldest ally. For 10 points each -- name those three nations.

ANSWER: FRANCE

IRAQ

NORTH KOREA OR DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF KOREA

PROMPT: If KOREA is answered

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

It is dedicated to "C.T.W., Sometime Trooper of the Royal Horse Guards," a soldier confined to its titular location who was ultimately hanged in 1896. Its author befriended C.T.W. during his own 2-year stay for having been found guilty of "indecent acts." For 10 points apiece -- name this poem that suggests "each man kills the thing he loves," and its author.

**ANSWER: THE BALLAD OF READING GAOL (RED-ding JAIL)
OSCAR WILDE**

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

Emmitt Smith broke Walter Payton's NFL career rushing record in 2002 when he surpassed 16,726 yards. Over his career, Smith has averaged 4.3 yards per carry, while Payton had averaged 4.4 yards. For 10 points apiece -- name any three of the four great NFL running backs, all now retired, who averaged more yards per carry during their careers.

ANSWER: JIM BROWN
JOE PERRY

BARRY SANDERS
O. J. SIMPSON

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

Its first part is a rendition of the Latin hymn "Veni, Creator Spiritus" (VAY-nee kree-AY-tor SPIR-ih-tus). Its second part comes from the final scene of Goethe's (GAIR-teh's) Faust. Its 1910 world premiere was performed by 858 singers and an orchestra of 171, though later performances have used even larger forces. For 15 points each -- name this symphony and its composer.

ANSWER: EIGHTH SYMPHONY
OR SYMPHONY 8
OR SYMPHONY OF A THOUSAND
GUSTAV MAHLER

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

Byzantium, Constantinople, and Istanbul are successive names for the same great city on the border of Europe and Asia. The following five bodies of water help separate Europe and Asia in and around Istanbul. For 20 points -- which two of these five names designate the same body of water: Bosphorus (BOS-puh-rus), Dardanelles (DAR-duh-NELZ), Golden Horn, Hellespont (HEL-les-pont) and Sea of Marmara (MAR-muh-ruh)?

ANSWER: DARDANELLES AND HELLESPONT

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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ANSWER: DARDANELLES AND HELLESPONT

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

This protege (PROH-teh-zhay) of Robert Koch (KOHK) developed the antitoxin treatment for diphtheria, and created inoculations against typhoid, cholera and tetanus. His name is most familiar from a test for antibodies to the spirochete pallida (SPIE-roh-keet PAL-ih-duh). For 15 points each -- name this German bacteriologist and the disease for which that is the standard test.

**ANSWER: AUGUST VON WASSERMANN
SYPHILIS**

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

Only once in U.S. history has the Senate rejected a cabinet nominee made by a president in his first term. That president was the first President Bush and came within weeks of his inauguration. Bush had nominated -- for 10 points apiece -- what first Republican to represent Texas in the Senate since Reconstruction to head what important cabinet department?

ANSWER: SENATOR JOHN TOWER
DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OR DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE
ACCEPT: SECRETARY OF DEFENSE OR DEFENSE SECRETARY

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

Moses sent 12 spies to scope out the land of Canaan. Ten reported that the Canaanites were so fearsome that the Israelites would be better off heading back to Egypt. For 15 points apiece -- which two spies had sufficient faith in God to recommend the soon successful conquest of Canaan?

ANSWER: CALEB
JOSHUA

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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